



Guide to the Anna Schwartz Papers, 1929-2012

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Summary

Collection Title:

Anna Schwartz papers, 1929-2012

Source:

Economists' Papers Archive

Creator:

Schwartz, Anna J. (Anna Jacobson), 1915-2012

Abstract:

Anna Schwartz (1915-2012) was a research staff member at the National Bureau of Economic Research who collaborated with Milton Friedman on numerous works, including *A Monetary History of the United States, 1867-1960*. This collection primarily documents her professional life through her correspondence, writings, research, and professional service. It forms part of the Economists' Papers Archive.

Extent:

23 Linear Feet (18 boxes.)

0.2 Gigabytes (One set.)

Language:

Material in English.

Collection ID:

RL.01152

Permalink:

<https://idn.duke.edu/ark:/87924/m1p06r>

Preferred Citation

[Identification of item], Anna Schwartz papers, David M. Rubenstein Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Duke University.

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Background

Scope and Content

The most common types of material are correspondence and memorandums; drafts of writings; referee reports and book reviews; daybooks and phone

logs; clippings; event programs; meeting transcripts and minutes; statements, testimony, and questionnaires; and research files and writings by others. The contents of a CD with a backup of Schwartz's office files have been copied to a server and are available; there is correspondence in the form of typed letters and email. A VHS tape with a 1984 interview of her has not been reformatted.

The most frequent correspondents besides Milton Friedman include Michael Bordo, Charles Calomiris, Robert Hetzel, Edward Kane, Allan Meltzer, Edward Nelson, Scott Sumner, and Walker Todd. There is also early correspondence from her husband Issac Schwartz in the form of courtship letters.

The primary subjects include banking; business cycles, including the Great Recession; currency boards; the FDIC, FOMC, and Federal Reserve; foreign exchange market intervention; gold; the IMF; monetarism and monetary policy; and UK economics. Friedman appears as both a subject and correspondent/coauthor.

Biographical/Historical

Anna (Jacobson) Schwartz (1915-2012) was a white American research economist who spent almost her entire career at the National Bureau of Economic Research on the research staff. As an author, she was noted for her three books with Milton Friedman: *A Monetary History of the United States, 1867-1960*; *Monetary Statistics of the United States*; and *Monetary Trends in the United States and the United Kingdom: Their Relation to Income, Prices, and Interest Rates, 1867-1975*. She was the staff director of the US Gold Commission and a past president of the Western Economic Association.

Schwartz served on the board of editors of the *American Economic Review*; *American Economic Review*; *Journal of Financial Services Research*; and *Journal of Financial Services Research*. She held a BA from Barnard College and an MA and PhD in economics from Columbia University. She was a Distinguished Fellow of the American Economic Association, an Honorary Fellow of the Institute for Economic Affairs, and a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

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Arrangement

The Anna Schwartz papers are arranged into six series: Correspondence, Personal, Professional Service, Research, Writings, and Milton Friedman.

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Administrative Information

Publication Statement

David M. Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript Library

411 Chapel Drive

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Access Restrictions

Access note. Some materials in this collection are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Some materials in this collection are fragile audiovisual/photographic formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Acquisition Information

The Anna Schwartz papers were received by the David M. Rubenstein Rare Book and Manuscript Library as a gift in 2012.

Processing Information

Processed by Rebecca Evans and Meghan Lyon, September 2012; Hyeeyoung Kim, October 2017.

Encoded by Meghan Lyon, September 2012.

Electronic records reprocessed by Zachary Tumlin, January 2023.

Accession described in this collection guide: 2012-0133.

Use Restrictions

The copyright interests in this collection have not been transferred to Duke University. For more information, consult the Rubenstein Library's Citations, Permissions, and Copyright guide.

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Names and Subjects

- Banks and banking
- Currency boards
- Depressions -- 1929
- electronic records (digital records)
- Financial crises -- Effect of monetary policy on -- United States
- Foreign exchange market
- Gold standard -- United States
- Great Britain -- Economic conditions
- Money supply -- United States
- Monetary policy -- United States
- Recessions -- Effect of monetary policy on -- United States
- Structural adjustment (Economic policy) -- United States
- Women economists -- United States -- Correspondence
- United States -- Economic conditions
- Economists' Papers Archive
- Friedman, Milton, 1912-2006
- National Bureau of Economic Research
- Schwartz, Anna J. (Anna Jacobson), 1915-2012
- Shadow Open Market Committee (U.S.)
- United States Gold Commission

Collection Inventory

Correspondence, 1929-2012

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Handwritten and typed letters, printouts of email and attachments (articles), and email, which are mainly professional in nature and dated from later in Schwartz's life. Early correspondence includes courtship letters from her husband, Isaac Schwartz. Arranged chronologically.

Correspondence with or directly concerning Milton Friedman is filed in the Correspondence subseries in the Milton Friedman series.

Correspondence, 1929-1950s	Box 1
Correspondence, 1960s	Box 1
Correspondence, 1970s	Box 1
Correspondence, 1980s	Box 1
Correspondence, 1990-1995	Box 1
Correspondence, 1996-1997	Box 1
Correspondence, 1998-1999	Box 1
Correspondence, 2000-2002	Box 1

Correspondence electronic files, 2002-2010	Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001 Folder 1 > Optical-disc RL01152-OP-0001
--	--

Physical Description: 48 files; approximately 2 megabytes.

Scope and Contents

Text files; folder for Meltzer, plus unsorted files.

Correspondence, 2003-2005	Box 1
Correspondence, 2006-2007	Box 1
Correspondence, 2008	Box 1

Physical Description: 4 folders

Correspondence, 2009	Box 1
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Inbox, 2009-2012	Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001 Folder 1 > Optical-disc RL01152-OP-0001
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Physical Description: Email messages in MBOX format.

Scope and Contents

376 messages; approximately 55 megabytes; backup of NBER email account.

Correspondence, 2010-2012	Box 1
Correspondence, undated	Box 1

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Personal, 1933-2012

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Material from Schwartz's undergraduate years at Barnard College, decades of annotated datebooks, handwritten phone logs from the early 1980s, resumes/CVs, honorary degrees, and clippings about her from the 1960s-2000s, all more personal than professional in nature. Arranged chronologically.

Barnard College, 1933-1934	Box 1
Miscellaneous personal materials	Box 1
Datebooks, 1950s-1970s	Box 1
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Datebooks, 1980s-2000s	Box 2
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Phone logs, 1981; undated	Box 2
Resumes/CVs, 1988; 2007	Box 2
Clippings and interviews about Schwartz, 1960s-2000s	Box 2
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Personal electronic files, 1998-2010	Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001 Folder 1 > Optical-disc RL01152-OP-0001

Physical Description: 28 files; approximately 9 megabytes.

Scope and Contents

Text and image files; folders for Pictures and Vita and Bio, plus unsorted files.

Honorary degrees, 2000s

Box 2

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Professional Service, 1964-2009

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Some materials are fragile audiovisual/photographic formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Scope and Contents

Material such as correspondence, programs, speeches by others, meetings transcripts and minutes, memos, statements and testimony, questionnaires, and research and notes that relate to Schwartz's professional service as an economist to professional organizations, government bodies, and other entities. Organized into three subseries: Conferences, Gold Commission, and Shadow Open Market Committee.

Conferences, 1964-2008

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Some materials are fragile audiovisual/photographic formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Scope and Contents

Includes correspondence, programs, and speeches given by other participants. Arranged alphabetically by conference.

Alex G. McKenna Economic Education Series,
St. Vincent College, 30 April 1999

Box 2

American Bankers Association: Conference for
University Professors, 1964

Box 2

American Economic Association, 1984; 2001

Box 2

Physical Description: 2 folders

American Enterprise Institute, 1998; 2000	Box 2
Physical Description: 2 folders	
American Finance Association, 2001	Box 2
American Institute for Economic Research, 2004-2005	Box 2
Physical Description: 4 folders	
AMEX Monetary Unions Conference, 1999	Box 2
Asset Price Bubble Conference, 2001-2002	Box 2
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Bank of England Conference, 2004	Box 2
Capital Markets Colloquium, Duke University, 2007	Box 2
Carnegie Rochester Conference, 1999	Box 2
Cato Institute Annual Monetary Conference, 1997; 1999; 2002-2003	Box 2
Physical Description: 4 folders	
Colloquium on Globalization, University of California, Los Angeles, 1999	Box 2
Conference in Honor of Walter Y. Oi, University of Rochester, 1999	Box 2
Conference electronic files, 2002-2008	Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001 Folder 1 > Optical-disc RL01152-OP-0001
Physical Description: 29 files; approximately 2 megabytes.	
Scope and Contents	
Text and spreadsheet files; folder for Cato Institute, plus unsorted files.	
Council on Foreign Relations, 2000; 2004	Box 2
Physical Description: 2 folders	
ECU Conference, 1987	Box 2

Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta Conference on Financial Markets, 1999	Box 2
Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Conference, 1988; 1999	Box 2
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Federal Reserve Bank of New York: Financial Innovation and Monetary Transmission, 2001	Box 2
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis: Economic Policy Conference, 2007	Box 2
Goodhart Festschrift, 2001	Box 2
History of Economic Thought, 1998	Box 2
How to Manage Capital in a World of Permanent Inflation, 1973	Box 2
Scope and Contents note	
Includes Schwartz's talk "The Inflation Experience of Other Countries."	
International Atlantic Economic Society Meeting, 2002	Box 2
Money, History, and International Finance: Conference Held in Honor of Anna J. Schwartz, 1987	Box 18
Scope and Contents	
Photograph album.	
National Bureau of Economic Research conferences, 1986; 1993; 2001; 2008	Box 2
Physical Description: 4 folders	
Political Economy of International Finance, 2000	Box 2
Social Science Research Council Conference on the Federal Reserve Board, 1965	Box 2
Univerzitet u Beogradu Symposium, 1974	Box 2
World Conference on Gold, 1982	Box 2

Western Economic Association, 1984; 2000 Box 2

Access Restrictions:

Includes 1984 interview of Schwartz on VHS.

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Gold Commission, 1974-1985

Scope and Contents

Material that relates to Schwartz's involvement with the Gold Commission, which was appointed to consider the possibility of returning to the gold standard; she was Staff Director from 1981-1982. Includes meeting transcripts and minutes; memos; statements and testimonials given before the Commission; questionnaires filled out by Commission members; external and internal correspondence; and research files (articles, reports, notes, and data tables).

Transcripts, 1981-1982 Box 9

Physical Description: 4 folders

Memos, 1981-1982 Box 9

Physical Description: 2 folders

Statements before the Gold Commission,
November 1981 Box 9

Physical Description: 2 folders

Questionnaire, December 1981 Box 9

Statements, 1980-1981 Box 9

Miscellaneous papers Box 9

Publicity and clippings Box 9

Gold Commission report outline Box 9

Report of the Commission on the Role of Gold
in the Domestic and International Monetary
Systems, volumes 1 and 2, March 1982 Box 9

Report suggestions, recommendations, and comments	Box 9
Physical Description: 5 folders	
Report suggestions, recommendations, and comments	Box 10
Report suggestions, recommendations, and comments from Chalmers P. Wylie	Box 10
Gold Commission proposal with edits	Box 10
Consolidated gold fields--limited reports, 1974-1981	Box 10
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Committee on Interior and Exterior Affairs on Feasibility of Return to Gold Standard, 1980	Box 10
Thomas Wolfe, "Report on World Production, Marketing, and Use of Gold," undated, and "Structure of World Gold Stocks," 1977	Box 10
David Glasner, "A Reinterpretation of Classical Monetary Theory," 1982-1983	Box 10
Edgar Schoen, The Undisciplined Dollar, 1980	Box 10
Data from Ramachandra Bhagavatula, 1981	Box 10
Gold Commission articles, 1952-1984; undated	Box 10
Gold Commission reports and articles, 1974-1985	Box 10
Articles on the gold standard, 1978-1985; undated	Box 10
Articles on the gold standard, 1979-1980	Box 10
Reports, 1981	Box 10
"Gold in International Monetary Law," Journal of International Law and Economics, 1981	Box 10
Gold Commission notes	Box 10

Tables and reports	Box 10
Data and tables	Box 10
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Correspondence, 1 June 1981-1982; undated	Box 10
Physical Description: 4 folders	

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Shadow Open Market Committee, 1998-2009

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Material that relates to Schwartz's involvement with the Shadow Open Market Committee, which was founded in 1973 to independently evaluate and critique the actions of the Federal Reserve's Open Market Committee. Contains material from their biannual meetings, including programs, research and notes, and papers presented by Schwartz and other members, as well as a 2002 article about the SOMC. Arranged chronologically.

European Shadow Financial Regulatory Committee statements, 1998-1999	Box 11
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Shadow Market Open Committee electronic files, 1999-2009	Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001 Folder 1 > Optical-disc RL01152-OP-0001
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Physical Description: 10 files; approximately 10 megabytes.

Scope and Contents

Text files.

Meeting, 13 November 2000	Box 11
Meeting, 30 April 2001	Box 11
Meeting, 14-15 October 2001	Box 11
Meeting, 14-15 April 2002	Box 11

Meeting, 18 November 2002	Box 11
Meeting data, 2002	Box 11
Meeting, 18-19 May 2003	Box 11
Meeting, 2 May 2004	Box 11
Meeting, 14-15 November 2004	Box 11
Meeting, 1-2 May 2005	Box 11
Meeting, 4-5 December 2005	Box 11
Meeting, 7-8 May 2006	Box 11
Charles Plosser, "Monetary Policy: A Shadow Perspective," 2002	Box 11

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Research, 1932-2010

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Material such as research files and writings by others that Schwartz kept for reference purposes. The primary subjects include banking; business cycles, including the Great Recession; currency boards; the FDIC, FOMC, and Federal Reserve; foreign exchange market intervention; gold; the IMF; monetarism and monetary policy; and UK economics. Organized into two subseries: Research and Notes and Writings by Others.

Research and Notes, 1989-2009

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Schwartz's research files, which connect to her writings. Includes notes, data and tables, and printed material. The primary subjects include banking; business cycles, including the Great Recession; currency boards; the FDIC, FOMC, and Federal Reserve; foreign exchange market intervention; gold; the IMF; monetarism and monetary policy; and UK economics. There are also a number of files containing worksheets and data from the NBER. Arranged alphabetically by subject.

2008 Financial Crisis	Box 3
Physical Description: 9 folders	
American Institute for Economic Research	Box 3
Argentina, 2001	Box 3
Asian Monetary Monitor	Box 3
Asset prices	Box 3
Austria-Hungary	Box 3
Bank of America	Box 3
Bank capital	Box 3
Bank loan loss deduction	Box 3
Bank money computation: P. Cagan: Postal deposits with US Treasury	Box 3
Bank of England	Box 3
Bank of the United States	Box 3
Bank runs	Box 3
Banking	Box 3
Banking supervision	Box 3
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Banks, savings, and loans	Box 3
Brazil and Mexico	Box 3

Business cycle research	Box 3
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Charts and graphs, miscellaneous	Box 3
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Congressional oversight panel for economic stabilization, 2008	Box 3
Congressional Record	Box 3
Currency	Box 3
Currency boards (1-8 of 16)	Box 3
Physical Description: 8 folders	
Currency boards (9-16 of 16)	Box 4
Physical Description: 8 folders	
Exchange Stabilization Fund (ESF)	Box 4
Physical Description: 5 folders	
Exchange rate policy	Box 4
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and FDIC reform	Box 4
Physical Description: 5 folders	
Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC)	Box 4
Physical Description: 13 folders	
Scope and Contents note	
Includes meeting minutes and transcripts.	
Federal Reserve Board	Box 5
Physical Description: 15 folders	
Foreign currency	Box 5
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Foreign exchange rates	Box 5
Free banking	Box 5
Physical Description: 2 folders	

Free gold	Box 5
Gold	Box 5
Physical Description: 5 folders	
International Monetary Fund (IMF)	Box 5
Physical Description: 5 folders	
Intervention (1-3 of 7)	Box 5
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Intervention (4-7 of 7)	Box 6
Physical Description: 4 folders	
Scope and Contents note	
Includes History of Foreign Exchange Market Invention project notes.	
Interwar world trade	Box 6
Ireland	Box 6
Italy	Box 6
Japan	Box 6
Miscellaneous newsletters and printouts	Box 6
Monetarism	Box 6
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Monetary Control Act of 1980	Box 6
Monetary policy	Box 6
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Money stock	Box 6
Physical Description: 2 folders	
National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER)	Box 6
Physical Description: 12 folders	
Notes	Box 6
Physical Description: 2 folders	

Scope and Contents

Handwritten.

Reforming financial markets	Box 6
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Research and Notes electronic files, 2001-2005	Digital-materials RL01152- SET-0001 Folder 1 > Optical-disc RL01152-OP-0001
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Physical Description: 6 files; approximately 1 megabyte.

Scope and Contents

Text and spreadsheet files; folder for Morgenthau Diaries, plus one file.

Reserves: actual versus required	Box 6
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Shadow Financial Regulatory Committee, 1989-1998	Box 7
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Physical Description: 3 folders

System Open Market Account (SOMA)	Box 7
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Physical Description: 3 folders

Sovereign bankruptcy	Box 7
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Supreme Court: petitioner's brief, Samson Taiwo Dada	Box 7
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Treasury Select Committee, 2009	Box 7
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United Kingdom	Box 7
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Physical Description: 5 folders

US Senate	Box 7
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Physical Description: 2 folders

US stabilization agreements	Box 7
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Vault cash worksheets	Box 7
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Harry Dexter White	Box 7
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Writings by Others, 1932-2010

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Writings authored by other people besides Schwartz. Includes drafts and published versions, which she collected or received. Authors with the most coverage include Michael Bordo, Charles Calomiris, Robert Hetzel, Edward Kane, Allan Meltzer, and Scott Sumner. Arranged alphabetically by last name of lead author.

Abrams, Burton	Box 13
Alvarez, Atkeson, and Edmund	Box 13
Ball, Lawrence	Box 13
Benderly, Jason and Burton Zwick	Box 13
Bernanke, Ben	Box 13
Blair, Tony	Box 13
Blinder, Alan	Box 13
Bordo, Michael	Box 13
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Brenner, Reuven and Gabrielle Brenner	Box 13
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Brunner, Karl	Box 13
Buiter, William	Box 13
Cagan, Phillip	Box 13
Calomiris, Charles	Box 13
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Capie, Forrest	Box 13
Cachetti, Genberg, Lipsky, and Wadhvani	Box 13
Collins, Michael	Box 13
Demyanyk, Y. et al.	Box 13

Dorn, James A.	Box 13
Eggertsson, Gauti	Box 13
Fand, David	Box 13
Feldstein, Martin	Box 13
Flandreau, Marc	Box 13
Gandolfi, Gandolfi, and Barash	Box 13
George, Eddie	Box 13
Greenspan, Alan	Box 13
Grilli, Enzo, and Maw Cheng Yang	Box 14
Hanke, Steve	Box 14
Hetzel, Robert	Box 14
Physical Description: 10 folders	
Humpage, Owen	Box 14
Humphrey, Thomas	Box 14
Irwin, Douglas	Box 14
Kane, Edward	Box 14
Physical Description: 4 folders	
Kaufman, George	Box 14
Kroos, Herman	Box 14
Scope and Contents	
Essays in memorial.	
Laidler, David	Box 14
Lastrapes, William and George Selgin	Box 14
Levin, Andrew and John Taylor	Box 14
Lindbeck, Assar et al.	Box 14

Mason, Joseph	Box 14
McCallum, Bennett	Box 14
Meltzer, Allan (1-7 of 17)	Box 14
Physical Description: 7 folders	
Meltzer, Allan (8-17 of 17)	Box 15
Physical Description: 10 folders	
Myers, Beckhart, Smith, and Brown	Box 15
Neal, Larry and Daniel Barzebat	Box 15
Nelson, Edward	Box 15
Nishimura, Shizuya	Box 15
Obstfeld, Maurice	Box 15
Officer, Lawrence	Box 15
Overturf, Steven	Box 15
Reitz, Stefan and Mark Taylor	Box 15
Rich, George	Box 15
Reinhart, Carmen and Kenneth Rogoff	Box 15
Sarno, Lucio, and Mark Taylor	Box 15
Schneider, Erich	Box 15
Schwartz, David	Box 15
Schwartz, Joel	Box 15
Selgin, George	Box 15
Silver, Andrew	Box 15
Summer, Scott	Box 16
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Taylor, James	Box 16

Thornton, Daniel	Box 16
Timberlake, Richard and Kevin David	Box 16
Todd, Walker	Box 16
Veronesi, Paul and L. Zingales	Box 16
Warburton, Peter	Box 16
Weber, E. Juerg	Box 16
Weller, Christian and Jurgen von Hagan	Box 16
Wood, Geoffrey	Box 17

Writings by Others electronic files, 2002-2010 Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001
 Folder 1 > Optical-disc
 RL01152-OP-0001

Physical Description: 23 files; approximately 5 megabytes.

Scope and Contents

Text files.

Untitled US exchange rate paper, undated	Box 17
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Writings, 1953-2010

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Material such as correspondence, drafts, and reviews that relate to Schwartz's published and unpublished writings. Organized into two subseries: Articles, Chapters, and Books and Referee Reports.

Articles, Chapters, and Books, 1953-2010

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Includes correspondence, drafts, and reviews. Some titles are unpublished and/or the text for talks. There is a large amount of material related to A History of Official Foreign Exchange Market Intervention, which she co-wrote with Michael Bordo and Owen Humpage. Arranged chronologically.

Projects on which Schwartz collaborated with Milton Friedman are in the Writing subseries in the Milton Friedman series. Research files for various writings can be found in the Research series.

Book reviews by Schwartz, 1984-2007 Box 7

State Banks, 1942 Box 7

Physical Description: 2 folders

Growth and Fluctuation, 1953-1954; 1971 Box 7

Scope and Contents

Reviews.

Untitled manuscript, 1982 Box 7

Scope and Contents

Draft and appendices.

The Service Flows of Money, 1984-1985 Box 7

Scope and Contents

Drafts.

A European Central Bank, 1990 Box 7

Currency Boards, 1993 Box 7

The Performance of the Federal Reserve in Pursuing International Monetary Objectives, 1994 Box 7

The Performance and Stabilization of Banking Systems Under Self-Regulation, 1995 Box 7

Scope and Contents note

Co-authored with Michael Bordo.

European Monetary Union, 1996	Box 7
Mexican Loan Repayment Sleight of Hand, 1996	Box 7
From Obscurity to Notoriety, 1997	Box 7
Central Banking in a Democracy, 1997	Box 7
Time to Terminate the ESF and IMF, 1998	Box 7
Declaration for Lawsuit Challenging the Mexican Bailout of 1995; 1998	Box 7
"What Europe Can Learn from the Fed," Wall Street Journal, 1998	Box 7
Monetary Policy Reforms, 1999	Box 7

Scope and Contents note

Co-authored with Michael Bordo.

Measuring Real Economic Effects of Bailouts, 1999	Box 7
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Physical Description: 2 folders

Scope and Contents note

Co-authored with Michael Bordo.

Articles, Chapters, and Books electronic files, 1999-2010	Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001 Folder 1 > Optical-disc RL01152-OP-0001
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Physical Description: 165 files; approximately 42 megabytes.

Scope and Contents

Text and spreadsheet files; folders for Bordo, Foreign Exchange Market Intervention, Laidler Festschrift, Reviews, Todd, and US Exchange Market Intervention Policy, plus unsorted files.

The Rise and Fall of Foreign Exchange Market
Intervention as a Policy Tool, 2000 Box 7

Was Expansionary Monetary Policy Feasible
During the Great Contraction? An Examination
of Gold Standard Constraint, 2000 Box 7

Scope and Contents note

Co-authored with Michael Bordo and Choundhri.

From the Exchange Stabilization Fund to the
International Monetary Fund, 2001 Box 7

Scope and Contents note

Co-authored with Michael Bordo.

Comment on the Optimal Choice of Exchange-
Rate Regime, 2001 Box 7

Earmarks of a Lender of Last Resort,
2001-2002 Box 7

The IMF's Dubious Proposal for a Universal
Bankruptcy Law for Sovereign Debtors, 2003 Box 8

Aftermath of the Monetarist Clash with
the Federal Reserve Before and During the
Volcker Era, 2004 Box 8

Bretton Woods, 2004 Box 8

Global Order and the Future of the Euro, 2004 Box 8

Dealing with Exchange Rate Protectionism,
2005 Box 8

Gold, Policy Expectations, and Financial
Markets During the Great Depression, 2005 Box 8

Money Supply, 2005-2007 Box 8

David Laidler on Monetarism, 2006 Box 8

Scope and Contents note

Co-authored with Michael Bordo.

Globalization, 2007	Box 8
Is There a Need for an International Lender of Last Resort?, 2007	Box 8
Is Redefinition Needed of the Aims of the Mont Pelerin Society 60 Years After Their Formation?, 2007	Box 8
Why a Dual Mandate is Wrong For Monetary Policy, 2008	Box 8
Scope and Contents note	
Co-authored with Walker Todd; also known as "The Confusion of Nominal Monetary Policies and Real Outcomes at the Federal Reserve."	
Monetary Economics Research at the St. Louis Fed During Ted Balbach's Tenure as Research Director, 2008	Box 8
Scope and Contents note	
Co-authored with Michael Bordo.	
Questions the Senate Finance Committee Could Have Asked T. Geithner and the Answers He Should Have Given, 2009	Box 8
General collaborations with Walker Todd, 1990-2009	Box 8
How to Avoid an International Financial Crisis, undated	Box 8
How the Relationship Between the Federal Reserve and the Academic Community of Monetary Economists Has Changed Over Time, undated	Box 8
Has the Fed Forgotten the Lessons of the Peace Time Inflation of 1965-1979?, undated	Box 8
The Fed in the 1920s and 1930s, undated	Box 8
Monetarism, undated	Box 8

Origins of the Financial Market Crisis of 2008, undated	Box 8
What Future for the IMF?, undated	Box 8
My Answers to your Questions, undated	Box 8
History of Foreign Exchange Market Intervention, 2006-2007	Box 8
<p>Physical Description: 29 folders</p> <p>Scope and Contents</p> <p>Co-authored with Michael Bordo.</p>	
Incomplete pieces of writings, undated	Box 8
Contracts and agreements, 2004-2009	Box 8

Referee Reports, 1998-2008

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Comments by Schwartz on writings by others, provided in response to an editor's request. Arranged by last name of lead author.

Burdekin, Richard. "Nontraditional Monetary Policy Options," 2004-2005	Box 17
Frankel, Jeremy. "A Proposed Monetary Regime for Small Commodity Exporters," 2002	Box 17
Hanes, Christopher. "The Liquidity Trap and US Interest Rates in the 1930s," 2003	Box 17
Hetzel, Robert	Box 17
Referee Reports electronic files, 1998-2008	Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001 Folder 1 > Optical-disc RL01152-OP-0001

Physical Description: 17 files; approximately 1 megabyte.

Scope and Contents

Text files.

Rockoff, Hugh	Box 17
Schnabel, Isabel. "The Role of Liquidity and Implicit Guarantees in the German Twin Crisis of 1931," 2005	Box 17
Selgin, George and Lawrence White. "Credible Currency," 2001	Box 17
Werner, Richard. "The Historical Rationale of Credit Direction Policies," 2003	Box 17
White, Lawrence. "Did Hayek and Robbins Deepen the Great Depression?," 2007	Box 17
Wood, John. "Companies of Merchants," 2002-2003	Box 17
"Extending the Friedman-Schwartz Monetary Base, the Balance of Payments, and US Economic Performance by Period, 1789-1932," 2000	Box 17

Scope and Contents

No author.

"Fixed Exchange Rates Under a Currency Board Versus a Central Bank," 2004	Box 17
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Scope and Contents

No author.

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Milton Friedman, 1952-2009

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Material such as correspondence, writings, and clippings that relate to Schwartz's lengthy collaboration with Milton Friedman. Organized into four subseries: Correspondence, Events, Writings, and Writings About Friedman.

Correspondence, 1956-1999

Scope and Contents

Friedman's extensive correspondence with Schwartz concerning their collaborations in the 1960s and 1970s, plus correspondence with others that is directly related to him. Arranged chronologically, with the exception of a few subject-specific files.

Correspondence, May 1956-July 1999 Box 12

Physical Description: 5 folders

Correspondence between Friedman, Schwartz, and Meltzer, 1973-1974 Box 12

Scope and Contents

About Proxmire's letter to Burns.

Correspondence with Joe Cobb, 1981 Box 13

Scope and Contents

About Gold Coinage Act.

Correspondence between Schwartz, Hetzel, and A. Orphanides, May-July 1999 Box 13

Scope and Contents

About Orphanides' paper "The Quest for Prosperity without Inflation."

Correspondence, undated Box 13

Events, 1972-2007

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Material related to events in honor of Friedman that Schwartz participated in or attended.

Events and programs in Friedman's honor, 1972; 1987; 1998-2002 Box 13

Conference in Honor of Milton Friedman's 60th Birthday, 1972 Box 18

Scope and Contents

Scrapbook pages with photographs.

Events electronic file, 2007 Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001
Folder 1 > Optical-disc
RL01152-OP-0001

Physical Description: 1 files; less than 1 megabyte.

Scope and Contents

Text file.

Writings, 1952-2008

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Material written by or in collaboration with Friedman. Includes privately circulated memorandums; his columns for Newsweek and the Wall Street Journal, along with other journalistic pieces; articles and talks from throughout his career, including drafts; and material related to four major projects. Those projects are: 1) A Monetary History of the United States, 1867-1960; 2) Monetary Trends in the United States and the United Kingdom; 3) "Monetary Statistics of the United States" (all three co-authored with Schwartz); and 4) The Essence of Friedman (a collection of previously published essays). Arranged chronologically, starting with memos.

Memorandums, 1965-1986 Box 11

Newsweek articles, 1966-1986 Box 11

Physical Description: 3 folders

Wall Street Journal articles, 1974-1998	Box 11
Journalism, 1973-1989; undated	Box 11
Articles listed in AEA Index of Economic Journals	Box 11
Classical Counterrevolution in Monetary Theory and Policy, 1952	Box 11
Why the American Economy is Depression-Proof, 1954	Box 11
A Statistical Illusion in Judging Keynesian Models, 1957	Box 11
Permanent Income Hypothesis, 1958	Box 11
Foreign Economic Aid, 1958	Box 11
Consumption and Saving; "Horizon" in the Permanent Income Hypothesis, 1959	Box 11
The Demand for Money: Some Theoretical and Empirical Results, 1959	Box 11
Judging the Predictive Abilities of the Quantity and Income Expenditure Theories, 1959	Box 11
The Demand for Money, 1961-1962	Box 11
The Lag in Effect of Monetary Policy, 1961	Box 11
The Report of the Commission on Money and Credit: An Essay in Petitio Principii, 1961	Box 11
Should There Be an Independent Monetary Authority?, 1962	Box 11
Statement at Hearings of Banking and Currency Commission, House of Representatives, 1964	Box 11
The Monetary Theory and Policy of Henry Simons, Henry Simons Lecture, University of Chicago, 1967	Box 11

The Role of Monetary Policy, AEA Presidential Address, 1967	Box 11
International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences entries, 1968	Box 11
Fiscal and Monetary Policy talk in Geneva, Bache Institute, 1969	Box 11
Euro-Dollar Market: Some First Principles, 1969	Box 11
Controls on Interest Rates Paid by Banks, 1970	Box 11
A Theoretical Framework for Monetary Analysis, 1970	Box 11
A Quantity Theory of Money, 1970	Box 11
"Money" for Encyclopedia Britannica, 1970	Box 11
Irresponsible Monetary Policy, 1971	Box 11
"Monetary Policy" draft for symposium of American Philosophical Society, 1971	Box 11
Monetary Aggregates and Monetary Policy, 1971	Box 11
Statement for Joint Economic Committee hearing "How Well are Fluctuating Exchange Rates Working?," 1973	Box 11
Inflation and Unemployment, 1976	Box 11
Nobel Banquet response, 1976	Box 11
Adam Smith's Relevance for 1976	Box 11
Prices of Money and Goods Across Frontiers: the Pound and Dollar Over a Century, 1980	Box 11
Monetary Policy: Theory and Practice, 1981-1982	Box 11

Scope and Contents

JMCB lecture and article.

Monetary Society for a Free Society, 1981	Box 11
What Could Reasonably Have Been Expected from Monetarism: the US, 1983	Box 11
Lessons from the 1979-1982 Monetary Policy Experiment, 1984	Box 11
Comment on Leland Yeager's Paper on the Keynesian Heritage, 1984	Box 11
Tribute to Arthur Burns, 1987	Box 12
The Political Clout of the Elderly, 1988	Box 12
Merits of Flexible Exchange Rates anthology, 1988	Box 12
Exchange Rate in a Fiat Money World, 1988	Box 12
John Maynard Keynes: Working Papers in Economics, 1988	Box 12
Using the Market for Social Development, 1989	Box 12
Fraser Forum, 1989	Box 12
Views on the State of Affairs, 1989	Box 12
The Adam Smith Address: Suicidal Impulse of the Business Community, 1990	Box 12
Why Government is the Problem, 1991	Box 12
Speaking to Oppenheimer Clients, 1991-1992	Box 12
Economic Freedom, Human Freedom, Political Freedom, 1991	Box 12
Churning Your Money at the Friendly Fed, 1993	Box 12

"Plucking Model" of Business Fluctuations Revisited, 1993	Box 12
The Euro, 1997	Box 12
If Only the US was as Free as Hong Kong, 1998	Box 12
Writings electronic files, 2002-2008	Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001 Folder 1 > Optical-disc RL01152-OP-0001
Physical Description: 6 files; less than 1 megabyte.	
Scope and Contents	
Text files.	
"Britain: 1952-1954" from Two Lucky People, undated	Box 12
Tradeoffs in Monetary Policy, undated	Box 12
Positive Economics reviews, 1954	Box 12
Monetary versus Fiscal Policy, with Walter Heller, 1969	Box 12
Monetary History of the United States, with Anna Schwartz, 1964-2000	Box 12
Scope and Contents	
Reviews and articles.	
Monetary History of the United States, 1964-1978	Box 12
Scope and Contents	
Edits and corrections.	
Cato forum on Monetary History text, 2003	Box 12
Anti-Semitism, Banks, and the Great Depression, 1974	Box 12
Monetary Statistics of the United States, 1969-1974	Box 12

Scope and Contents

Reviews.

Monetary Trends in the United States and
United Kingdom, 1982-1984

Box 12

Scope and Contents

Reviews and corrections.

Trends in Money, Income, and Prices,
1966-1967

Box 12

Scope and Contents

Correspondence about revisions.

Essence of Friedman

Box 12

Physical Description: 4 folders

Scope and Contents

Drafts.

Silver Memorandum and the Crime of 1873,
1988

Box 12

Two Lucky People reviews, 1998

Box 12

The Great Contraction, 2008 Edition

Box 12

Physical Description: 3 folders

"Life on the Hook" Friedman autobiography,
undated

Box 12

Untitled and undated comments by Milton
Friedman

Box 12

Miscellaneous unlabeled writings, undated

Box 13

Writings About Friedman, 1968-2009

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Some materials are electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Scope and Contents

Includes both journalistic clippings and academic articles. There are separate files for interviews, the 1976 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences, and obituaries/memorials. Arranged chronologically.

Clippings, 1968-2008; undated	Box 13
Interviews, 1973-2007	Box 13
Nobel Prize, 1976	Box 13
Friedman, Rose. "Milton Friedman: Husband and Colleague," 1976-1977	Box 13
Axell, Bo and Birgitta Swedenborg. "Milton Friedman och ekonomipriset," 1977	Box 13
Schwartz, Anna. "Milton Friedman," 1979	Box 13
Walters, Alan. "Milton Friedman," 1985	Box 13

Scope and Contents

Includes correspondence.

Peterson, Jonathan. "The Captain of Capitalism," 1986	Box 13
Hetzel, Robert. "Development and Influence of the Ideas of Milton Friedman," 1997	Box 13
Pacific Research Institute, "Milton Friedman," 1997	Box 13
McCloskey, Deirdre. "Milton," 2003	Box 13
Timberlake, Richard. "Golden Facades," 2004	Box 13

Scope and Contents

Includes correspondence.

de Vroey, Michel. "On the Right Side for the Wrong Reason," 2004	Box 13
Meghir, Costas. "A Retrospective on Friedman's Theory of Permanent Income," 2004	Box 13

Ward, John. "The View from Up There," 2006	Box 13
Hetzel, Robert. "The Contributions of Milton Friedman to Economics," 2006	Box 13
Obituaries and memorials, 2006-2007	Box 13
David Laidler's review of Lanny Ebenstein's Milton Friedman, 2007	Box 13
Nelson, Edward. "Milton Friedman and US Monetary History," 2007	Box 13
Anna Schwartz and Edward Nelson's response to Paul Krugman, 2007-2008	Box 13

Writings About Friedman electronic files, 2007-2009

Digital-materials RL01152-SET-0001
Folder 1 > Optical-disc
RL01152-OP-0001

Physical Description: 25 files; approximately 6 megabytes.

Scope and Contents

Text files; folder for Nelson, plus unsorted files.

Macesich, George. "Dictionary of the History of American Banking," undated	Box 13
Xeroxed photographs of Friedman, undated	Box 13

Scope and Contents

Two photocopied photographs of Friedman courtesy of Stephen Stigler.

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