



Guide to the George Vickers papers, 1953-2017

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David M. Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript Library

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Summary

Collection Title:

George Vickers papers, 1953-2017

Creator:

Vickers, George

Source:

Human Rights Archive (Duke University)

Abstract:

George Vickers (1943-2018) was a policy advocate, sociologist and social activist. Collection contains materials related to Vickers' antiwar and civil rights activism, research on the New Left, engagement with struggles for social justice and democracy across Central America, and work for the Washington Office on Latin America (WOLA) and the Open Society Foundations (OSF). Includes research files on US social movements and on armed conflicts and democratic transitions primarily in El Salvador and Nicaragua (1980s-2000s); periodicals, election materials, photographs, and notebooks, primarily documenting Vickers' work in El Salvador, Guatemala, and Nicaragua as a human rights and election observer (1980s-1990s); FBI files on Vickers and on activist organizations; writings by Vickers and others; and WOLA and OSF administrative files and correspondence. Also includes over 150 recorded interviews conducted by Vickers with Central American politicians, guerillas, social activists, and others. Organizations represented in the materials include Students for a Democratic Society, the Student Peace Union, Hemisphere Initiatives, Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional, the US Southern Command, and the Grupo Conjunto para la Investigación de Grupos Armados Ilegales con Motivación Política en El Salvador.

Extent:

33.25 Linear Feet (63 boxes; 3 oversize folders)

Language:

Materials in English and Spanish, with a small percentage in French and Vietnamese.

Collection ID:

RL.13024

Permalink:

<https://idn.duke.edu/ark:/87924/m1t16b>

Preferred Citation

[Identification of item], George Vickers papers, David M. Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript Library, Duke University.

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Background

Scope and Content

The George Vickers papers span the period of 1953 to 2017 and consist of materials reflecting Vickers' pursuits as a student activist engaged in the antiwar and civil rights movements of the 1960s and 1970s, as a sociological researcher interested in transformative social movements in the United States and Central America, and ultimately as a policy advocate for human rights and civil society throughout Latin America. Materials in the collection include: publications, correspondence, internal records, interviews, ephemera, and declassified intelligence documents related to community, campus, and national activist organizations in the US, with a geographic focus on greater Chicago and New York; academic, policy-oriented, and popular writings by George Vickers and colleagues; research files in support of an unrealized monograph on Vietnamese-born antiwar activist David Truong; official publications and internal documents produced by Central American political parties and armed forces; Central American election data and analysis; US military publications and conference proceedings concerning Latin America; declassified intelligence related to US intervention in Central American conflicts; audio recordings and in some cases transcripts of interviews collected by Vickers in Central America, with related field notes and photographic materials; records of executive leadership activities at the Washington Office on Latin America and the Open Society Foundations; and professional documents, clippings, ephemera, and photographs related to Vickers' life and career. There is also one photograph album with propagandistic photographs taken during the Cambodian Civil War, circa 1970.

Close to half of the George Vickers papers is contained in the Latin American Engagement series, which is chiefly composed of materials collected and produced by Vickers in the course of academic research, policy advocacy work, and participation in human rights and election observer missions, with a focus on Central America in the 1980s and 1990s. The greatest quantity of material relates to El Salvador, followed by Nicaragua, Guatemala, and Colombia; the collection also includes small amounts of material related to Honduras, Chile, and Cuba. The prevailing focus is on the progress and cessation of armed

conflicts, the negotiation and implementation of peace accords, the functioning of civil institutions and democratic processes, and related US foreign policy.

The collection includes over 150 recorded interviews conducted by Vickers and others with human rights advocates and political actors across the ideological spectrum of El Salvador, Nicaragua, and Guatemala from 1986 to 1992, as well as partial transcripts of select interviews.

Biographical/Historical

George Vickers was a sociologist who served in executive leadership roles at the Washington Office on Latin America (WOLA) and the Open Society Foundations.

Born 1943 in Evanston, Illinois, George Vickers was active in the antiwar and civil rights movements as a high school and college student in Chicago and its North Shore suburbs, and remained engaged with student activism throughout his graduate work in sociology at the Washington University in St. Louis, earning his doctorate in 1973. Vickers' early academic research examined the development of the same social movements in which he was a participant, known in aggregate as the New Left, and he remained engaged with issues related to the Vietnam War into the 1980s.

On the faculty of Brooklyn College, City University of New York from 1975, Vickers served on national advisory boards tied to social justice movements abroad, and by the early 1980s the conflicts reshaping Central America stood at the center of his research and activism. From 1984 to the early 1990s, he made bi-annual visits to the region, foremost to El Salvador, Nicaragua, and Guatemala. Much of this travel supported the work of the Institute for Central American Studies, a New York-based initiative led by Vickers that produced analysis of ongoing conflicts both for general publication and limited circulation to members of Congress. In some cases Vickers traveled as a member of human rights and election observer delegations arranged by the Latin American Studies Association and other organizations, and as an adviser in the peace process that ended the Salvadoran Civil War in 1992.

After years of close collaboration with the Washington Office on Latin America, George Vickers assumed the role of Executive Director in 1993, overseeing initiatives to promote human rights throughout the Americas while remaining closely engaged with issues facing post-war Central American societies. Vickers pursued broadly similar work at the Open Society Foundations as Regional Director for Latin America from 2002 to 2007, and subsequently served as OSF's Director of International Operations from 2008 until 2018, the year of his death.

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Arrangement

Arranged in the following series: Personal Papers, Academic Career, Early Activism, Latin American Engagement, Washington Office on Latin America, Open Society Foundations, and Writings and Speeches.

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Administrative Information

Publication Statement

David M. Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript Library

411 Chapel Drive

Duke University

Durham 27708

askRL@duke.edu

URL: <https://library.duke.edu/rubenstein/>

Access Restrictions

Access note. Collection contains some fragile audiovisual materials in the form of audiocassettes that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Access note. Collection contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Use Restrictions

The copyright interests in this collection have not been transferred to Duke University. For more information, consult the Rubenstein Library's Citations, Permissions, and Copyright guide.

Acquisition Information

The George Vickers papers were received by the David M. Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript Library as a gift in 2019.

Processing Information

Processed by Will Runyan, January 2024.

Updated by Will Runyan, November 2024.

Accessions described in this collection guide: 2019-0034.

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Related Materials

Related Material

Related collection: [Washington Office on Latin America records, 1962-2020 and undated, bulk 1974-2005; 1962-ongoing](#), David M. Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript Library, Duke University

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Names and Subjects

- College student newspapers and periodicals -- United States
- Elections -- El Salvador
- Elections -- Nicaragua
- Guerrillas -- El Salvador -- Interviews
- Human Rights -- Central America
- Human rights workers -- El Salvador -- Interviews
- New Left -- United States -- History
- New Left -- United States -- Periodicals
- Political violence -- Central America -- History -- 20th century
- Politicians -- El Salvador -- Interviews
- Politicians -- Guatemala -- Interviews
- Politicians -- Nicaragua -- Interviews
- Student movements -- Illinois -- Chicago -- 20th century
- Student movements -- United States -- History -- 20th century
- Vietnam War, 1961-1975 -- Protest movements
- Central America -- Foreign relations -- United States
- Colombia -- Politics and government -- 1974-
- El Salvador -- Military relations -- United States

- El Salvador -- Politics and government
- Guatemala -- Politics and government -- 1985-
- Nicaragua -- Politics and government
- Audiocassettes
- Color photographs
- Interviews
- Photograph albums
- Slides (photographs)
- Vickers, George
- Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional
- Grupo Conjunto para la Investigación de Grupos Armados Ilegales con Motivación Política en El Salvador
- Open Society Foundations
- Hemisphere Initiatives (Organization)
- United States. Southern Command
- Washington Office on Latin America
- Human Rights Archive (Duke University)
- Truong, David H. D.
- Student Peace Union (U.S.)

Collection Inventory

Personal Papers, 1969-2007

Physical Description: 0.5 Linear Feet

1 box

Scope and Contents

Includes resumes and curricula vitae spanning Vickers' career; correspondence and other materials related to promotion at Brooklyn College, City University of New York; clippings, ephemera and keepsakes related to professional activities and achievements; a small number of photographs; and personal interest clippings. Additional materials related to Vickers' biography may be found in other series, foremost in the Early Activism series. A small amount of autobiographical material is included in the Writings and Speeches series, and the Latin American Engagement series includes a number of personal photographs and slides.

Academic career, 1968-1992	Box 1
Academic PR for George Vickers, 1986-2001	Box 1
Al-Qaeda and terror networks, 2001-2003	Box 1

Certificates honoring contributions to the University of El Salvador and the Ejercicio Fuerzas Unidas, 1987, 1996	Box 1
Curricula vitae, 1979-2002	Box 1
George Vickers resumes, 1974-2003	Box 1
Keepsakes, 1998, 2003-2007	Box 1
Personal interest clips, 1995-2006	Box 1
Photographs of George Vickers with public figures, 1970-1999	Box 1
Plaque presented to George Vickers by the United States Southern Command, 2000-2001	Box 1
Promotion materials, Brooklyn College of the City University of New York, 1977-1990	Box 2
Lecture poster for "The Impact of Post-9/11 US Policy on Latin America," University of Chicago, 2004 February 9	Box 59

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Academic Career, 1953-1993

Physical Description: 4.5 Linear Feet
9 boxes

Scope and Contents

Consists primarily of research files documenting the development, activity and self-understanding of New Left organizations from the late 1950s to the early 1970s. These entail: transcripts of interviews with activists, two with corresponding audio recordings; a significant quantity of internal documents and publications of Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) and Student Peace Union (SPU) representing a mix of original source material and photocopies of records held in New York University's Tamiment Library (some donated by George Vickers) as well as the University of Chicago Library; a lesser quantity of materials concerning different strands of antiwar activism, the Young Socialists, and the People's Coalition for Peace and Justice (PCPJ); and Vickers' doctoral dissertation and academic monograph based on these sources, as well as earlier draft materials and related correspondence.

Additionally includes undergraduate and graduate student coursework and exams by George Vickers, materials related to sociological teaching and research, and works in sociology co-authored by Vickers.

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Series contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Series contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

New Left Research, 1953-1979

Physical Description: 3.5 Linear Feet
7 boxes

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Subseries contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Subseries contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Interview transcripts, 1971 Box 2

Physical Description: 6 transcripts

Interview transcripts and notes, 1971 Box 2

Physical Description: 5 transcripts

Revised interview transcripts, 1971 Box 2

Physical Description: 6 transcripts

Transcripts of recorded interviews with David McReynolds and Marilyn Katz, 1971-1972 Box 2

Dave McReynolds interviewed by George Vickers in New York City, 1971 December 14

Original audiocassettes

Box 62 > Audio-cassette
RL13024-CS-0001

Box 62 > Audio-cassette
RL13024-CS-0002

Marilyn Katz interviewed by George Vickers in New York City, 1972 March 19

Original audiocassettes

Box 62 > Audio-cassette
RL13024-CS-0003

	Box 62 > Audio-cassette RL13024-CS-0004
Ramsey Clark on Church Committee Report (audio recording), 1976 June 5 Original audiocassette	Box 62 > Audio-cassette RL13024-CS-0005
Anti-war movement publications, 1967	Box 2
Book manuscript comments and reviews, 1974-1975, 1979	Box 2
Correspondence regarding donation of SDS, SPU, and PCPJ records to Tamiment Library, NYU, 1972-1992	Box 2
Correspondence regarding New Left research, 1971-1975	Box 3
Correspondence with doctoral advisor, Robert Boguslaw, 1972-1973	Box 3
Critical Mass Bulletin: News of the Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements, American Sociological Association, 1983, 1987	Box 3
Dissertation chapter drafts, circa 1970	Box 3
Master list, 1960-1972	Box 3
Movement analysis, 1966-1970	Box 3
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Scope and Contents	
Includes published and informally circulated essays by activists involved in SDS, the antiwar movement, community organizing and the Black liberation movement.	
Northwestern University student action, 1966-1968	Box 3
Organizational affiliations, A-P, 1961-1972	Box 3
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Organizational affiliations, P-Z, 1961-1972	Box 4

Pacifist movement, 1958-1966	Box 4
Scope and Contents	
Includes a variety of pamphlets, fliers and publications from the Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors and other pacifist organizations.	
PCPJ (People's Coalition for Peace and Justice) IRS fight, 1975-1977	Box 4
PCPJ leadership, 1971-1972	Box 4
Reference - Madison New Left collections, 1960-1968	Box 4
Research notes and data, 1970s	Box 4
SDS (Students for a Democratic Society) National Executive Committee and Port Huron, 1961-1963	Box 4
SDS National Council and convention, 1963-1964	Box 4
SDS National Council and convention, 1964-1965	Box 5
SDS National Council and convention, 1965-1966	Box 5
SDS before 1962, 1955-1962	Box 5
Physical Description: 2 folders	
SDS biographical information, 1964	Box 5
SDS development, 1961-1964	Box 5
Physical Description: 2 folders	
SDS development, 1964-1966	Box 6
Physical Description: 2 folders	
SDS economic research and action project, 1964-1965	Box 6
SDS finances, 1963-1964	Box 6
SDS post-1965, 1965-1968, 1977	Box 6

SLID (Student League for Industrial Democracy)-SDS, 1958-1962	Box 6
SLID-SDS structure, 1957-1962	Box 6
SLID-SDS process, 1958-1962	Box 6
SPU (Student Peace Union) 1960-1961 Steering Committee and national convention, 1960-1961	Box 6
SPU Steering Committee and national convention, 1961	Box 6
SPU Steering Committee and national convention, 1962	Box 6
SPU Steering Committee and national convention, 1963-1964	Box 6
SPU Steering Committee and national convention, 1964-1966	Box 7
SPU biographical information, 1961-1963	Box 7
SPU development, 1959-1964	Box 7
Physical Description: 5 folders	
SPU finances, 1961-1964	Box 7
Student peace movement, 1960-1964	Box 8
The Formation of the New Left: The Early Years New York: Lexington Books, 1975	Box 8
"The Formation of the New Left: Radical Consciousness and Social Process" (PhD dissertation, Washington University in St. Louis), 1973	Box 8
The Vietnam War: Vietnamese and American Perspectives Ed. Jayne Werner and Luu Doan Huynh. London: M.E. Sharpe, 1973	Box 8
Trying Times: American Politics in Transition from the Sixties to the Seventies Ed. Bruce Douglass. Geneva: WSCF Publications, 1971	Box 8

Vietnam conference (recording), 1990

November 16-1990 November 17

Original audiocassettes

Box 63 > Audio-cassette
RL13024-MCS-0075

Box 63 > Audio-cassette
RL13024-MCS-0076

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0075

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0075_01.wav

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0075

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0075_02.wav

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0076

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0076_01.wav

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0076

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0076_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Young Socialists = Young People's Socialist
League, 1953-1963

Box 9

Chicago Sun-Times Vol. 18, No. 221, 1965
October 16

Box 59

Chomsky, Noam. After Pinkville. Washington,
D.C.: Student Mobilization Committee to End
the War in Vietnam, circa 1970

Box 59

Scope and Contents

"Reprinted from New York Review of Books January 1, 1970."

Editorial page of The Daily Northwestern,
1968 May 2

Box 59

Peace News No. 1431. London: Peace News
Ltd, 1963 November 29

Box 59

Sane USA. New York: National Committee for
a Sane Nuclear Policy, 1961 March

Box 59

The Catholic Worker Vol. 32, No. 2, 1965
October Box 59

The New York Review of Books Vol. 14, No. 9,
1970 May 7 Box 59

Worthy, William. "No Peace on the Campus
Front," The Sun, Baltimore, 1970 October 11 Oversize-folder 3

Other Papers, 1964-1993

Physical Description: 1 Linear Feet
2 boxes

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Subseries contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Access note. Subseries contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Interview with Jeff Miller (recording), 1987
September 24
Original audiocassette Box 63 > Audio-cassette
RL13024-MCS-0049

Digital audio preservation files Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0049
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0049_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0049
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0049_02.wav

Marxist theory, 1970, 1974-1975 Box 9

Notes and readings on economy, circa 1990 Box 9

Notes on international relations theory,
identity, and social conflict, circa 1990 Box 9

People, Power, and Politics, sixth edition, with
introduction by George Vickers, 1990 Box 9

Post-secondary writings by George Vickers and
others, 1964-1969 Box 9

Prologue to Sociology, 1977	Box 10
Syllabi and course materials, 1991-1993	Box 10
Teaching aids, 1978-1985	Box 10
"Voluntary Sterilization and Informed Consent: Are Guidelines Needed?: A Report of Findings from a Study of New York City Women" and related survey, 1982	Box 10
Washington University prelims and 1970 commencement program, 1969-1970	Box 10

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Early Activism, 1964-2011

Physical Description: 7 Linear Feet
9 boxes

Scope and Contents

Materials include publications, correspondence, organizational records, and ephemera related to George Vickers' numerous campus, community, national and international activist affiliations from high school to graduate school, as well as a sizable volume of parallel government surveillance records focused on varied activist organizations as well as Vickers himself, most obtained from the FBI by FOIA request. Areas of emphasis include social justice in Chicago and its North Shore suburbs, student journalism and activism at Northwestern University and Washington University in St. Louis, and the antiwar movement in both national and international contexts. This series contains several sets of materials that may be of particular interest: a detailed record of Vickers' pursuit of conscientious objector status and alternative service during the Vietnam War, including an extensive background report on his teenage activism prepared by a Selective Service officer; materials related to the Chicago Freedom Movement of 1966 and activist opposition to the 1968 Democratic National Convention in Chicago; a partial run of Real Press, an underground student newspaper co-founded by Vickers at Northwestern; partial runs of Leviathan and Liberated Guardian; and a photo album depicting Cambodian war zones circa 1970, including images of destruction, protest, combat and civilian life, produced and distributed by the Royal Government of the National Union of Kampuchea (GRUNK) in Paris.

Activist Surveillance Records, 1964-2011

Physical Description: 1.75 Linear Feet

3.5 boxes	
Activities reported January-April 1971, Volume 1 (FBI), 1971	Box 10
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Activities reported January-April 1971, Volume 2 (FBI) (1 of 2), 1971	Box 10
Activities reported January-April 1971, Volume 2 (FBI) (2 of 2), 1971	Box 11
Activities reported April 1971, Volume 1 (FBI), 1971	Box 11
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Activities reported April 1971, Volume 2 (FBI), 1971	Box 11
Activities reported May 1971 (FBI), 1971	Box 11
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Activities reported June-September 1971 (FBI), 1971	Box 12
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Activities reported October-December 1971 (FBI), 1971	Box 12
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Activities reported 1972 (FBI) (1 of 2), 1972	Box 12
Activities reported 1972 (FBI) (2 of 2), 1972	Box 13
Activities reported 1973 (FBI), 1973	Box 13
Chicago Red Squad (Chicago Police Department), 1971-1981	Box 13
COINTELPRO - New Left (FBI), 1968-1969	Box 13
Files from Atlanta, Chicago, New York, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C. field offices (FBI), 1964, 1977	Box 13
FOIA correspondence, 1975-1981	Box 13

FOIA correspondence - Global Entry, 2011	Box 13
George Vickers FBI file (includes supplementary documents and news clippings) (1 of 2), 1965-1972	Box 13
George Vickers FBI file (includes supplementary documents and news clippings) (2 of 2), 1965-1972	Box 14
People's Coalition for Peace and Justice (FBI), 1970-1981	Box 14
National Movement Publications, 1969-1972	
Physical Description: 1.25 Linear Feet 1.5 boxes	
Asian Americans for Action Newsletter, 1969	Box 14
Leviathan letter to readers, 1969	Box 14
Women's liberation, 1969-1972	Box 14
Leviathan. New York: V.R.-Leviathan Publications, Inc, 1969 March-1970 February	Box 60
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Scope and Contents	
Includes 7 issues: Vol 1, Nos. 1-3 and 5-8.	
Liberated Guardian. New York: Liberated Guardian Worker's Collective, 1970 January-1971 May	Box 60
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Scope and Contents	
Includes issues dated Jan. 4, 1970; June 28, 1970; July 14, 1970; Sept. 27, 1970; Oct. 19, 1970; Dec. 14, 1970; Feb. 10, 1971 (Vol. 1, No. 17); March 11, 1971 (Vol. 1, No. 19); April 15, 1971 (Vol. 1, No. 21); and May 1, 1971 (Vol. 2, No. 1).	
The Furies.. Vol. 1. Washington, D.C.: Furies Collective, 1972 January	Box 59

The Women's Street Theater: This is a Cranky... San Francisco: People's Press, circa 1970 Box 59

Women: The Struggle for Freedom. Boston: New England Free Press, 1969 May Oversize-folder 3

Scope and Contents

Single article reprinted from Jan. 10, 1969 issue of Black Dwarf (UK).

Student Activism, 1964-1981

Physical Description: 4 Linear Feet
7 boxes

Berkeley - Free Speech Movement, 1964-1971 Box 14

Chicago Democratic Convention, 1968 Box 14

Chicago Freedom Movement, 1965-1966 Box 14

Physical Description: 2 folders

Scope and Contents

Includes news clippings, fliers, pamphlets and correspondence related to civil rights advocacy in Chicago, with significant emphasis on SCLC organizing efforts around the July 10, 1966 Freedom Sunday rally, addressed by Martin Luther King, Jr.

Evanston - Civil rights, 1964 Box 14

Evanston - Civil rights, 1966-1967 Box 15

Evanston - FREE (For Real Estate Equality), 1965-1966 Box 15

Evanston Non-Violent Action Council, 1964 Box 15

Evanston - North Shore Summer Project, 1965 Box 15

Evanston - North Suburban Organization for Fair Housing, 1966-1967 Box 15

Evanston - Northwestern University, 1967 Box 15

Evanston - underground papers - Real Press (Northwestern University), 1967-1968 Box 15

National - University Christian Movement,
1968-1969 Box 16

Physical Description: 2 folders

Paris World Assembly on Indochina, 1972 Box 16

Physical Description: 2 folders

Paris World Assembly on Indochina - GRUNK
(Royal Government of the National Union
of Kampuchea) photo album: "Images de la
guerre de liberation nationale et populaire du
Cambodge" [Images of the War for Cambodia's
National and Popular Liberation], circa 1972 Box 16

Scope and Contents

Likely distributed by GRUNK representatives at the Paris World Assembly
on Indochina 11-13 February, 1972.

Prague - Christian Peace Conference, 1968 Box 17

Physical Description: 2 folders

Prague - Christian Peace Conference
(originals), 1968 Box 17

St. Louis - Washington University Student
Action, 1968-1974 Box 17

Vickers Selective Service correspondence and
documentation, 1964-1971 Box 17

Washington, D.C. - Dellums et al. class action
lawsuit, 1971-1981 Box 17

ACIID: A Critical Insight into Israel's
Dilemmas. St. Louis: ACIID, 1969 November
21 Box 59

Scope and Contents

"Published as a paid supplement to Student Life."

Daily Northwestern. Evanston, IL: Students
Publishing Co, 1966 October-1968 May Box 61

Physical Description: 6 folders

Scope and Contents

Includes Vol. 87, Nos. 16-17, 27-29, 31, 33, 36, 40, 62, 64-66, 73-75, 80, 84, 87-88, 91, 93, 98, and 101-103; and Vol. 88, Nos. 1-2, 4, 11, 17, 48, 51, 53, 95, 97, and 100.

Map of Cambodia depicting relative control of territories by the Royal Government of the National Union of Kampuchea (GRUNK) as of May 1971. Paris: G.R.U.N.C., circa 1971

Box 59

Scope and Contents

Likely distributed by GRUNK representatives at the Paris World Assembly on Indochina 11-13 February, 1972.

North Shore Summer Project Newsletter. Vol. 1, No. 3. Evanston, IL: North Shore Summer Project, 1965 July 23

Box 59

RAT Subterranean News. Vol. 1, No. 4: "Convention Special." New York: R.A.T. Publications, 1968

Box 59

Student Life. St. Louis: Washington University, 1968 October-1970 April

Box 59

Physical Description: 2 folders

Scope and Contents

Includes Vol. 90. Nos. 9, 24, and 28-30; and Vol. 91, Nos. 36 and 44-47.

Real Press. Evanston, IL, 1967 October-1968 October

Box 59

Physical Description: 2 folders

Scope and Contents

Includes Vol. 1, Nos. 1-3, 5-7, and 9-13; and Vol. 2, No. 1.

Chicago Democratic Convention - Ramparts wall posters, 1968 August 24-28

Oversize-folder 1

Physical Description: 3 posters

Scope and Contents

Includes Poster 1, Edition 1; Poster 3, Edition 1; and "6:00 AM City edition."

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Latin American Engagement, 1979-2014

Scope and Contents

The bulk of this series consists of materials related to Vickers' work as a researcher, analyst, and observer of Central American conflicts and democratic transitions, with emphasis on the period from 1984 to the early 1990s, when Vickers routinely traveled to the region. Subseries dedicated to El Salvador, Guatemala, and Nicaragua share commonalities in material type and arrangement, though differ substantially in scale. The El Salvador subseries is by far the most extensive, encompassing research files on US involvement in the Salvadoran Civil War, records from election observation missions, publications and records from the Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front (FMLN), dossiers on the Salvadoran peace negotiations, research files on post-war corruption and politically motivated violence, and policy reports. The Guatemala subseries includes official documents, news clippings, correspondence, notes, and reports concerning peace accords, corruption, military abuses, and organized crime, while the Nicaragua subseries contains materials related to the administration and outcomes of multiple elections, including raw data, official documents, news clippings, and analysis.

The El Salvador, Guatemala, and Nicaragua subseries further include sets of color photographic slides and recorded interviews on audio cassette, collected by Vickers from 1986 to 1992, as well as partial transcripts of some interviews from El Salvador and Nicaragua. Interviewees include the leaders of opposing political parties and factions engaged in armed conflict as well as human rights advocates based in the relevant countries. In limited cases, recordings capture political speeches rather than conversations. Slides tend to focus on rural and urban sites of political activity and displacement as well as on interviewees and collaborators. Field notes related to these materials are also present in the series.

Additional subseries include materials related to Vickers' broader engagement with human rights, civil society, and US foreign policy in Latin America. These include proceedings of conferences on human rights and US military strategy in Colombia in the late 1990s and early 2000s along with related correspondence, policy reports, and research files; military doctrine and conference proceedings related to US intervention in Central America and broader Latin American foreign policy; a set of policy-oriented publications; photographic materials collected in Honduras and Cuba; and a small amount of material connected to Chile's 1988 referendum on Augusto Pinochet.

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Series contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Series contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Colombia, 1997-2014

Assessing Alternative Futures conference, 2000 February 15-16	Box 17
CENTRA Technology human rights workshop, 2002 August 13	Box 17
DIA (Defense Intelligence Agency) conference on human rights and Colombian armed forces, 2000	Box 18
ELN (National Liberation Army) peace process documents, 2001	Box 18
"Ending 50 Years of Conflict: The Challenges Ahead and the US Role in Colombia," Washington Office on Latin America, 2014	Box 18
FARC (Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia) documents, 2002-2003	Box 18
George Vickers notes on Colombia, 2000	Box 18
Implementing Plan Colombia conference, 2001 January 31-February 2	Box 18
Key players, orders of battle, 2002	Box 18
Losing Ground: Human Rights Advocates Under Attack in Colombia, Washington Office on Latin America, 1997	Box 18
Maps, 1998-1999	Box 18
Map transparencies, 1998-1999	Box 18
Physical Description: 2 folders	
National Will in Colombia, 2000	Box 18

NIC (National Intelligence Council) scenarios, 1999	Box 18
Paramilitaries, 2001-2004	Box 18
Paramilitary documents and statements, 2002-2003	Box 18
State Department conference on peace process, 2003	Box 18
US Army War College conference, "Land Power and Ambiguous Warfare: The Challenge of Colombia in the 21st Century", 1998 December 10-11	Box 18
US Army War College conference, "War and Peace in Colombia", 1999 November 12-13	Box 18
US government military strategy, 2002	Box 19

El Salvador, 1979-2013

Scope and Contents

This subseries includes a substantial volume of materials relating to the Salvadoran Civil War and issues facing post-war Salvadoran society, arranged under broad subject headings with the exception of a thematically diverse set of publications. Materials related to US-Salvadoran relations chiefly entail analysis of US counterinsurgency activities during the Salvadoran Civil War in the form of publications and conference presentations prepared by policy analysts, government entities, and political leaders in the US and El Salvador during the conflict and subsequent peace process. FMLN materials include strategic planning documents prepared by General Command, published interviews with and analysis by FMLN leaders, promotional materials and reporting produced by the FMLN and allies abroad, and documents relating to the future of the FMLN and its ex-combatants during peacetime. Materials related to elections include raw voting data and analysis produced by observer delegations from the United States and sponsoring organizations including Hemisphere Initiatives and the National Democratic Institute for International Affairs. A sizable set of materials relates to the Salvadoran peace negotiations from 1989 to 1992 and their aftermath, composed primarily of proposals advanced by FMLN leadership and the Salvadoran government in addition to the finalized peace accords, as well as economic policy recommendations, FMLN working papers, and memos issued by human rights organizations. Also included is a set of research files, declassified US intelligence documents, reports, news

clippings and correspondence related to the phenomenon of death squads in El Salvador during and after the civil war.

Includes audio recordings of over 50 interviews with human rights advocates, politicians belonging to opposing parties, Salvadoran military personnel, and clergy, some with partial transcripts. Interviews collected by George Vickers, often conducted together with colleagues and with the aid of an interpreter.

This subseries further contains a set of color photographic slides depicting scenes of daily life in urban and rural settings, college campuses, earthquake damage, informal housing, refugee camps, a union demonstration, FMLN broadcasting activity, and a range of informants, interview subjects, and colleagues.

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Subseries contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Subseries contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

US-El Salvador Relations, 1979-2002

Analysis by leaders of FMLN (Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front) and ARENA (Nationalist Republican Alliance): Pensamiento Propio Vol. 6, No. 51, 1988 June	Box 19
Boston University military to military conference papers, 2002	Box 19
Embassy materials on FMLN, 1986-1988	Box 19
Krusé, David Samuel. US Mass Media Coverage of the Land Question in El Salvador, 1988	Box 19
Romero, Aníbal. Estrategia y Política en la Era Nuclear, 1979	Box 19
Salvadoran military during war, 1985-1991	Box 19
Total War Against the Poor: Confidential Documents of the 17th Conference of American Armies, 1990	Box 19
US and FMLN, 1986	Box 19

US and Salvadoran military, 1988-1995 Box 19

US State Department and US policy documents: Santa Fe II, 1988 Box 19

El Salvador Elections, 1982-1994

Election results, 1982-1991 Box 19

Election results, 1984-1994 Box 20

Election data, 1985, 1991 Box 20

Physical Description: 2 folders

Election observer report and election data, 1994 Box 20

US presidential observer delegation, 1994 Box 20

Electoral code, 1993 Box 20

NDI (National Democratic Institute for International Affairs) electoral study project, 1989 Box 20

Voting bloc patterns, 1992 Box 20

Voting patterns, 1982-1992 Box 21

Physical Description: 5 folders

FMLN Internal Documents and Print Materials, 1985-1994

"Balance Anual 1985: Avances" , 1985 Box 21

Document from General Command meeting in Morazán (not clear whether draft or post-meeting), 1985 June Box 21

Interviews with Schafik Hándal, Los Desafíos de un Partido que se Integra a la Guerra, 1985-1988 Box 21

Analysis by Joaquín Villalobos, 1986 March Box 22

Scope and Contents

Includes: The War in El Salvador: Current Situation and Outlook for the Future (Solidarity Publications: San Francisco); and "El Estado Actual

de la Guerra y sus Perspectivas" in Estudios Centroamericanos Vol. 61, No. 449.	
"Fase Preparatoria de la Conferencia Estratégica," draft for General Command obtained from US Embassy, 1986 November	Box 22
FMLN/FDR (Revolutionary Democratic Front) and related, 1986-1989	Box 22
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Scope and Contents	
Includes a range of FMLN publications promoting cause to mass audiences in Spanish and English, both serial (issues of Venceremos) and standalone; unclassified cables from the US Embassy in El Salvador; weekly summaries from the El Salvador Information Office (New York); reports in manuscript; and clippings.	
El Poder Popular de Doble Cara: Lineamientos de Organización, 1987 January	Box 22
"Apreciación Estratégica," obtained from US Embassy, 1987-1988	Box 22
Analysis by Schafik Hándal, 1988 January	Box 22
Fuego documents: proposal to General Command meeting obtained from US Embassy, 1988 January	Box 22
"La Coyuntura Internacional: Informe del CRO Simón a la Reunión de CPD" , 1988 January 30	Box 23
Perspectiva de Victoria y Modelo Revolucionario, 1988 December	Box 23
Proposal, 1988-1989	Box 23
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Interviews with FPL (Farabundo Martí Popular Liberation Forces) leaders, published as La Estrategia de la Victoria (Ediciones Farabundo Martí), 1989	Box 23

Post-offensive discussion document from US Embassy, 1989	Box 23
Pre-offensive, from US Embassy, 1989	Box 23
Post-agreement strategy, 1991	Box 23
ERP (People's Revolutionary Army) ex-combatant reintegration, 1991-1992	Box 23
ERP: Future of Radio Venceremos, 1992	Box 23
ERP Morazán: Strategy for transition to peace, 1992 March	Box 24
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Post-agreement economic: CEPAL (Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe), 1992	Box 24
Post-agreement economic: FPL, 1992	Box 24
ERP redefinition as political party, 1993	Box 24
Debates about FMLN's political future, 1994	Box 24

Scope and Contents

Includes memos, speeches and interviews.

El Salvador Peace Process, 1989-2013

Negotiations, Book 1, 1989-1990	Box 24
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Negotiations, Book 2, 1990-1991	Box 25
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Negotiations, Book 3, 1991	Box 25
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Negotiations, Book 4, 1991	Box 26
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Negotiations, Book 5: Final accords, 1992	Box 26
Negotiations: related materials, 1990-1991	Box 26

Negotiations on armed forces and economy, 1990-1992	Box 26
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Peace agreements and provisional summary, 1990, 1992	Box 27
Ephemera, 1990-1993	Box 27
FMLN post-agreement, 1991-1992	Box 27
Negotiations: social-economic materials, 1991-1992	Box 27
"Acuerdo de Paz" , 1992	Box 27
Creation of civilian police force, 1992	Box 27
El Rescate: report for the Ad- Hoc Commission: Indice Sobre la Responsabilidad. Los Angeles: El Rescate., 1992 July	Box 27
Equipo Maíz, Los Acuerdos de la Paz, 1992	Box 27
ERP post-agreement, 1992	Box 27
Negotiations: Acuerdo de Paz, 1992	Box 27
Negotiations: implementation, 1992	Box 28
De la Locura a la Esperanza: La Guerra de 12 Años en El Salvador: Informe de la Comisión de la Verdad para El Salvador, United Nations, 1992-1993	Box 28
Equipo Maíz, Los Partidos Políticos en El Salvador, 1993	Box 28
Informe de la Comisión de la Verdad para El Salvador: Anexos, 1993	Box 28
Physical Description: 2 folders	
US Army War College roundtable on El Salvador, 1994 September 8-9	Box 28

Adjustment Toward Peace: Economic Policy and Post-War Reconstruction in El Salvador, a study commissioned by the UN Development Program, 1995 Box 28

"Tomo Histórico: El Proceso de Diálogo entre el FMLN y el Gobierno de El Salvador 1981-1989: Una Selección de los Documentos Históricos Relacionados con el Proceso de Diálogo" (draft), 2000 Box 28

Ambassadorial briefing, 2004 January 15 Box 28

Armed forces 1970s-1990s, 2003-2004 Box 29

Corruption in civilian institutions, 2011-2013 Box 29

Grupo Conjunto Investigation, 1980-1996

Scope and Contents

The materials contained in this subseries reflect an effort to aid and extend the work of the Grupo Conjunto para la Investigación de Grupos Armados Ilegales con Motivación Política, or Joint Group for the Investigation of Illegal Armed Groups with Political Motivation, appointed by the Salvadoran government in December 1993 with a six-month mandate to investigate illegal armed groups active after the implementation of the peace accords on January 16, 1992. The Joint Group, led by a team of Salvadoran officials and United Nations appointees, enlisted the help of several Washington, D.C.-based organizations, including the Washington Office on Latin America, in the review of declassified US intelligence documents, with George Vickers serving as a liaison between researchers in the US and El Salvador. Materials related to this collaboration, which Vickers sometimes designates "special project," do not strictly adhere to the Joint Group's timeline, extending beyond the publication of its July 1994 report.

Byrne, Hugh. "El Salvador: Human Rights, 1980-1993: A Study of the Declassified Documents of the Department of State, Central Intelligence Agency and Department of Defense" (draft), 1994 Box 29

CIA Volume 1, 1980-1990 Box 29

Physical Description: 2 folders

CIA Volume 2, 1980-1990 Box 29

CIA Volume 3, 1980-1990	Box 29
Correspondence, notes and sources, 1994	Box 29
Death squads, 1996	Box 30
Defense Intelligence Agency, Volume 2, 1980-1984, 1993	Box 30
Department of State memos, 1990, 1993	Box 30
Diary of Álvaro Rafael Saravia, 1980	Box 30
Informe Grupo Conjunto para la Investigación de Grupos Armados Ilegales con Motivación Política, 1994	Box 30
Joint Group report in English translation, 1994	Box 30
Salvadoran military personnel: Bill Stanley, 1992	Box 30
Salvadoran military structure from Bill Stanley: El Salvador: The Military Power: A Profile: A Ten Years Report 1980-1991 / El Salvador: La Estructura Militar: Análisis: Reporte de 10 Años 1980-1991. Los Angeles: El Rescate., 1992	Box 30
Special Project clippings and related, 1993-1994	Box 30
Special Project notes, 1992-1994	Box 30
Special Project sources and contacts, 1995	Box 30
Suspected death squad participants, 1993-1994	Box 31
The Infamous 29, 1983	Box 31
Scope and Contents	
FBI memo.	
Velis case and related, 1995	Box 31

Vigilantes, 1995

Box 31

El Salvador: Interviews, 1986-1990**Scope and Contents**

Many audio recordings start and end abruptly, with interviewees identified only in inscriptions made by George Vickers on cassette labels. Where recognizable, errors and omissions in Vickers' inscriptions have been rectified by archivist. While interviewers are verbally identified in only some recordings, they generally include Vickers and one or more other researchers affiliated with colleges and universities in the United States. In some cases, larger groups of researchers are identified as delegations organized through the Latin American Studies Association. In other cases, smaller groups are linked to the Institute for Central American Studies, a New York-based initiative coordinated by Vickers that produced analysis of ongoing conflicts both for general publication and for limited circulation among members of Congress.

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Subseries contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Subseries contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Transcripts of recorded interviews,
1986-1990

Box 31

Scope and Contents

Includes interviews with: Janet Alfaro, Ignacio Martín-Baró, Monsignor Rosa Chávez, Roberto Codas, Jon Cortina, Alfredo Cristiani, Colonel Cerna Flores, Francisco José Guerrero, Ricardo Perdomo, Colonel René Emilio Ponce, Ricardo Stein, and Rubén Zamora. 17 interview transcripts

Rubén Zamora, Intercontinental, 1986
January 13

Original audiocassettes

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0001

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0002

Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0001
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0001_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0001
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0001_02.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0002
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0002_01.wav

Physical Description: 3 Files

Rubén Zamora, FDR/FMLN (MPSC)
Intercontinental Hotel, Managua, 1986
January 13

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording. Likely reformatted and edited by George Vickers from an original microcassette recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0011

María Julia Hernández, 1986 January 16

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0004

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0004
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0004_02.wav

George Maynes, US Embassy, 1986 January
16

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0004

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0004
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0004_01.wav

Ignacio Martín-Baró, UCA, 1986 January 17

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0005
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0005 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0005_02.wav
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Hugo Barrera, <i>Patria Libre</i> , 1986 January 17	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0006

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0006 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0006_01.wav
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Blake Ortman, <i>Camino Real</i> , 1986 January 17	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0005

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0005 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0005_01.wav
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Blake Ortman, relief worker in El Salvador, <i>Camino Real Hotel</i> , 1986 January 17	
Scope and Contents	
Interview preceded by a separate recording. Likely reformatted and edited by George Vickers from an original microcassette recording.	

Original audiocassette	Box 62 > Audio-cassette RL13024-CS-0008
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Ana Gloria Castaneda and Manuel Canes [illegible word], 1986 January 18	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0006

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0006
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> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0006_02.wav

Calle Real refugee camp, 1986 January 19
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0007

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0007
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0007_01.wav

Jon Cortina, La Terraza, 1986 January 19
Original audiocassettes

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0007
Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0008

Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0007
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MCS-0007_02.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0008
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0008_01.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Ignacio Martín-Baró, 1986 June 11
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0021

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0021
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0021_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0021

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0021_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Julio Adolfo Rey Prendes, 1986 June 12
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0022

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0022
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0022_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0022
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0022_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Janeth Alfaro, presidente, 1986 June 13
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0016

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0016
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0016_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0016
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0016_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Janeth Alfaro MASTER, circa 1986 June
Scope and Contents

Likely reformatted and edited by George Vickers from an original
microcassette recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0013

Ana Gloria Castaneda and Manuel Canes,
1986 June 14

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0023
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Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0023 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0023_01.wav Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0023 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0023_02.wav
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Physical Description: 2 Files

Tenancingo, 1986 June 14 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0023
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0023 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0023_01.wav
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Calle Real, 1986 June 15 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0025
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0025 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0025_02.wav
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Mariona, 1986 June 15 Original audiocassettes	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0024 Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0025
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Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0024 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0024_01.wav
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Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0024
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0024_02.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0025
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0025_01.wav

Physical Description: 3 Files

María Julia Hernández, Tutela Legal, 1986
June 16

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0026

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0026
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0026_01.wav

Mauricio Salvador Hernández, Comité de
Prensa de la Fuerza Armada de El Salvador
(COPREFA), 1986 June 17

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0026

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0026
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0026_02.wav

Alfredo Stein, FUNDASAL, 1986 June 24
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0032

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0032
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0032_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0032

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0032_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Chris Norton, Camino Real, 1987 January 20
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0039

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0039
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0039_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0039
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0039_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Ricardo Stein, La Terazza, 1987 January 20
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0048

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0048
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0048_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0048
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0048_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

National University, San Salvador, 1987
January 21-1987 January 22
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0040

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0040
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0040_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0040

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0040_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Salvador TV news (IL), 1987 January 22
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0041

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0041
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0041_01.wav

Ricardo Stein, La Terazza, 1987 January 23
Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0014

Chris Norton, 1987 June 29
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0046

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0046
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0046_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0046
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0046_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Chris Norton, 205 W. 19th, 1987 December 3
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0047

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0047
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0047_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0047

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0047_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Doug Farah, 1988 January 14
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0107

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0107
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0107_01.wav

Ricardo Stein, 1988 January 15
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0107

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0107
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0107_02.wav

Rubén Zamora, 1988 January 19
Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0015

Chris Norton, Gran Muralla, 1988 July 4
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0056

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0056
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0056_01.wav

María Julia Hernández, 1988 July 6
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0056

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0056

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0056_02.wav

Ignacio Martín-Baró, 1988 July 7
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0084

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0084
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0084_01.wav

Rubén Zamora, 1988 July 8
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0084

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0084
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0084_02.wav

Chris Norton, 1988 September 28
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0058

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0058
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0058_01.wav

Colonel Orlando Zepeda, 1st Brigade, 1989
January 16
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0097

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0097
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0097_01.wav

Roberto Codas, 1989 January 16

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0097
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0097 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0097_02.wav
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Rubén Zamora, 1989 January 17	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0065

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0065 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0065_01.wav
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Ricardo Stein, 1989 January 20	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0085

Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0085 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0085_01.wav Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0085 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0085_02.wav
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Physical Description: 2 Files

Roberto Cudas, 1989 February 16	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0072

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0072 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0072_02.wav
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Rubén Zamora, 1989 February 16	
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Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0072
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0072 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0072_01.wav
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José Ricardo Perdomo, Consejo Central de Elecciones (CCE), 1989 February 20	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0086

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0086 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0086_01.wav
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Ricardo Stein, 1989 February 20	
Original audiocassettes	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0086 Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0087

Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0086 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0086_02.wav Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0087 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0087_01.wav
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Physical Description: 2 Files

Gregorio Rosa Chávez, 1989 February 21	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0087

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0087
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> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0087_02.wav

Francisco José Guerrero, 1989 February 21
Original audiocassettes

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0087
Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0108

Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Digital audio preservation file 1

Digital-materials
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> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0087_02.wav

Digital audio preservation file 2

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0108
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0108_01.wav

Alfredo Cristiani, 1989 February 22
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0108

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0108
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0108_02.wav

Reni Roldán, 1989 February 22
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0098

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0098
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0098_01.wav

Mark Hamilton, 1990 December 3
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0115

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0115 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0115_01.wav
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Ambassador Ricardo E. Castaneda-Cornejo,
1990 December 18

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0077
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Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0077 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0077_01.wav Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0077 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0077_02.wav
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Physical Description: 2 Files

Rubén Zamora, 1992 April 20

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0081
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Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0081 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0081_01.wav
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El Salvador: Reports and Other Publications, 1980-1997

Análisis, Balance y Perspectiva del Proceso
Reformista de Octubre de 1979 a Mayo
de 1982, special issue of Estudios
Centroamericanos, Vol. 37, No. 403-404,
1982

Box 31

Chapultepec: Five Years Later: El Salvador's
Political Reality and Uncertain Future. Jack
Spence et al. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere
Initiatives, 1997

Box 31

Consejo Central de Elecciones: 1968-1971,
1971-1974, 1974-1977, 1988-1980. San
Salvador: Imprenta Nacional, 1980

Box 31

- El Salvador Elections 1994: Voter Registration Progress and the Tasks Ahead / Las Elecciones de 1994 en El Salvador: Los Avances en el Proceso de Registración y las Tareas Inmediatas. Madalene O'Donnell. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1993 Box 31
-
- El Salvador: Elections of the Century: Results, Recommendations, Analysis. Jack Spence et al. Cambridge, MA and San Salvador: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1994 Box 31
-
- Endgame: A Progress Report on Implementation of the Salvadoran Peace Accords. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1992 Box 31
-
- Finanzas de las Campañas Políticas y los Medios de Comunicación. Jack Spence and Ken Ward. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1994 Box 31
-
- From Elections to Earthquakes: Reform and Participation in Post-War El Salvador. Jack Spence et al. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 2001 Box 31
-
- Justice Delayed: The Slow Pace of Judicial Reform in El Salvador. Margaret Popkin. Washington, D.C. and Cambridge, MA: Washington Office on Latin America and Hemisphere Initiatives, 1994 Box 31
-
- Justice Impugned: The Salvadoran Peace Accords and the Problem of Impunity. Margaret Popkin. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1993 Box 32
-
- Las Elecciones de 1994 en El Salvador: El Enredo del Registro Electoral. Madalene O'Donnell et al. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1993 Box 32
-
- Las Elecciones del 10 de Marzo de 1991: Sus Resultados y su Significado, special issue

of Estudios Centroamericanos, Vol. 46, No. 509, 1991	Box 32
Las Elecciones del 20 de Marzo de 1988, special issue of Estudios Centroamericanos, Vol. 43, No. 473-474, 1988	Box 32
Las Elecciones Presidenciales y la Oferta del FMLN. San Salvador: IUDOP-UCA, 1989	Box 32
Protectors or Perpetrators? The Institutional Crisis of the Salvadoran Civilian Police. William Stanley. Washington, D.C. and Cambridge, MA: Washington Office on Latin America and Hemisphere Initiatives, 1996	Box 32
Rescuing Reconstruction: The Debate on Post-War Economic Recovery in El Salvador / Rescatando a la Reconstrucción: El Debate sobre la Recuperación Económica de la Posguerra en El Salvador. Kevin Murray. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1994	Box 32
Risking Failure: The Problems and Promise of the New Civilian Police in El Salvador. William Stanley. Washington, D.C. and Cambridge, MA: Washington Office on Latin America and Hemisphere Initiatives, 1993	Box 32
The Salvadoran Peace Accords and Democratization: A Three Year Progress Report and Recommendations / El Salvador: Los Acuerdos de Paz y la Democratización: Situación después de Tres Años: Informe y Recomendaciones. Jack Spence and George Vickers. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1995	Box 32
Tendencias de los Votantes, Encuestas y lo que No Se Sabe. Jack Spence and Ken Ward. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1994	Box 32
Toward a Level Playing Field? A Report on the Post-War Salvadoran Electoral Process / ¿Está el Terreno de Juego Nivelado? Un Informe sobre el Proceso Electoral	

Salvadoreño de Posguerra. Jack Spence and George Vickers. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1994

Box 32

¿Una Revolución Negociada? Un Informe sobre Dos Años de Progreso de los Acuerdos de Paz en El Salvador. Jack Spence and George Vickers. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1994

Box 32

El Salvador: Slides, 1984-1992

Physical Description: 253 slides

Slides, 1984-1992

Box 57

Physical Description: 4 folders ; 253 slides

Guatemala, 1980-2009

Scope and Contents

Consists primarily of documents, depositions, news clippings, and correspondence related to corruption, military abuses, and organized crime as well as associated reforms; notes, internal documents, analysis, and reports related to peace negotiations and implementation of peace accords.

Includes cassette recordings of over 20 interviews with Guatemalan politicians and human rights advocates, conducted by George Vickers and colleagues, often with the aid of an interpreter.

Also contains a set of color photographic slides depicting aerial views of Guatemala's border with Mexico, scenes of urban and rural life, a demonstration for disappeared persons, touristic scenes, and a range of informants, interview subjects, and colleagues.

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Subseries contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Access note. Subseries contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Guatemala: Papers, 1980-2009

List of military organizations, 1980

Box 32

Armed forces, 1982, 2004-2005

Box 32

1985 elections, 1985	Box 33
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Internal documents on negotiations, 1994	Box 33
Peace talks: George Vickers notes, 1994-1995	Box 33
Constitutional reforms, 1996-1997	Box 33
Military intelligence, organized crime, Grupo Salvavidas, 1996-2005	Box 33
Mincho/MINUGUA (United Nations Verification Mission in Guatemala) investigation, 1997	Box 33
Peace accord follow-up, 1997, 2001	Box 33
Promise and Reality: Implementation of the Guatemalan Peace Accords. Jack Spence et al. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1998	Box 33
Moreno case depositions (1 of 2), 1999	Box 33
Moreno case depositions (2 of 2), 1999	Box 34
Intelligence reform project, 2000-2001	Box 34
Portillo administration corruption, Francisco Alvarado MacDonald, 2001	Box 34
George Vickers briefings of US government officials, 2001-2009	Box 34
Alvarado MacDonald defense, 2002	Box 34
Who Governs? Guatemala Five Years After the Peace Accords / ¿Quién Gobierna? Guatemala Cinco Años Después de los Acuerdos de Paz. Rachel Sieder et al. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 2002	Box 34
Corruption and illegal groups, 2002-2003	Box 34
Peace implementation, 2002-2003	Box 34

Ambassadorial seminar, 2005 August 12	Box 34
CENTRA "Possible Future Scenarios" meeting, 2009 December 9	Box 34

Guatemala: Interviews, 1986-1987

Scope and Contents

Many audio recordings start and end abruptly, with interviewees identified only in inscriptions made by George Vickers on cassette labels. Where recognizable, errors and omissions in Vickers' inscriptions have been rectified by archivist. While interviewees are verbally identified in only some recordings, they generally include Vickers and one or more other researchers affiliated with colleges and universities in the United States. In some cases, larger groups of researchers are identified as delegations organized through the Latin American Studies Association. In other cases, smaller groups are linked to the Institute for Central American Studies, a New York-based initiative coordinated by Vickers that produced analysis of ongoing conflicts both for general publication and for limited circulation among members of Congress.

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Subseries contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Access note. Subseries contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Reverend Patrick Green, Solola, 1986 January 21 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0010
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0010 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0010_02.wav
Ricardo Wilson-Grau, 1986 January 21 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0010
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0010

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0010_01.wav

Mario Alberto García Solas, Tiquisate, 1986
January 22

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0011

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0011
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0011_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0011
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0011_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Father Antonio, Ritz-Carlton, 1986 January
23

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0012

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0012
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0012_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0012
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0012_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Nineth de García, Ritz-Carlton, 1986 January
23

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0014

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0014
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0014_01.wav

Padre Santiago, 1986 January 23

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0013
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Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0013 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0013_01.wav
	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0013 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0013_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Demonstration at National Palace, 1986
January 24

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0015
------------------------	--

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0015 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0015_02.wav
---------------------------------	--

Edmundo Mayer and Francisco Villagrán,
National Palace, 1986 January 24

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0015
------------------------	--

Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0015 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0015_01.wav
	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0015 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0015_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Francisco Villagrán, Deputy Foreign Minister
of Guatemala, National Palace, 1986 January
24

Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0008

David Dubon Infopress, 1986 June 20

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0028

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0028
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0028_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0028
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0028_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Grupo Apoyo Mutuo, Pan American, 1986

June 20

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassettes

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0028
Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0029

Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0028
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0028_02.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0029
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0029_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0029
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0029_02.wav

Physical Description: 3 Files

Patzún, 1986 June 21

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0030

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0030
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0030_01.wav

Acamal, 1986 June 22

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0030

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0030
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0030_02.wav

Julio Rodriguez Rivas, VM of Interior,

National Palace, 1986 June 23

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0031

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0031
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0031_02.wav

Marco Tulio Sosa, FUNDESA, Pan American,

1986 June 23

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0031

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0031
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0031_01.wav

Francisco Villagrán and President Vinicio
Cerezo, National Palace of Guatemala, 1986

June 25

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassettes	Box 62 > Audio-cassette RL13024-CS-0007 Box 62 > Audio-cassette RL13024-CS-0008
Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes	
<hr/>	
Padre Santiago, 1987 January 24	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0042
<hr/>	
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0042 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0042_02.wav
<hr/>	
Ricardo Wilson-Grau, 1987 January 24	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0042
<hr/>	
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0042 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0042_01.wav
<hr/>	
Francisco Villagrán, 1987 January 25	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0043
<hr/>	
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0043 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0043_01.wav
<hr/>	
Francisco Villagrán, Deputy Foreign Minister of Guatemala, 1987 January 25	
Scope and Contents	
Interview preceded by a separate recording. Likely reformatted and edited by George Vickers from an original microcassette recording.	
<hr/>	
Original audiocassettes	Box 62 > Audio-cassette RL13024-CS-0010

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0011

Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Ricardo Wilson-Grau, 1988 July 2
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0055

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0055
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0055_01.wav

Carmen Rosa de León, Comisión Asesora de
la Presidencia de la República en Materia
de Derechos Humanos (COPADEH), 1989
January 23

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0059

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0059
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0059_01.wav

María Canil, CONAVIGUA, 1989 January 23
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0060

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0060
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0060_02.wav

Isidro Pérez, Conferencia de Religiosos de
Guatemala, 1989 January 23
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0060

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0060

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0060_01.wav

Guatemala: Slides, 1986-1988

Physical Description: 266 slides

Slides, 1986-1988

Box 57

Physical Description: 3 folders ; 266 slides

Nicaragua, 1984-2006

Scope and Contents

Consists primarily of materials connected to the administration and outcomes of Nicaraguan elections, including polls, official results and election documents, publications of the Consejo Supremo Electoral, observer mission records, reports, news clippings, and correspondence. Also includes procedural documents and publications related to the drafting and implementation of the Nicaraguan Constitution of January 1, 1987.

Includes cassette recordings of over 100 interviews with Nicaraguan politicians and elections officials, some with partial transcripts, as well as several recordings of political speeches. Interviews collected by George Vickers, often conducted together with colleagues and with the aid of an interpreter.

This subseries also contains a set of color photographic slides depicting murals, posters, billboards and graffiti; popular demonstrations; events around the signing of Nicaragua's constitution; scenes at a rural hospital; scenes of urban and rural life; colleagues of George Vickers; touristic scenes; and a range of informants and interview subjects.

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Subseries contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Subseries contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Nicaragua: Transition to Democracy, 1985-2006

Constitution and related, 1985-1987

Box 35

Physical Description: 3 folders

Notes and clippings, 1988-1989

Box 35

1984 election results, 1989

Box 35

1989 election registration, 1989	Box 35
1989 National Assembly agenda, 1989 November 21	Box 35
Establishing the Ground Rules: A Report on the Nicaraguan Electoral Process. Boston: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1989	Box 35
Hemisphere Initiative special measures, 1989	Box 35
1989-1990 elections: political parties, 1989-1990	Box 36
1989-1990 elections: polls, 1989-1990	Box 36
Physical Description: 2 folders	
1989-1990 elections: official documents and statements, 1989-1990	Box 36
1990 election funding, 1989-1990	Box 36
Hemisphere Initiative polls, 1989-1990	Box 36
"Nicaragua's Elections... A Step Toward Democracy?," information guide distributed by Hemisphere Initiatives, 1989-1990	Box 36
1990 election aftermath, 1990	Box 37
1990 election analysis, 1990	Box 37
1990 election political alignments, 1990	Box 37
1990 election results, 1990	Box 37
Hemisphere Initiative banners, 1990	Box 37
Nicaraguan Election Final Update: Prospects for a Free and Fair Election. Boston: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1990	Box 37
Contesting Everything, Winning Nothing: The Search for Consensus in Nicaragua, 1990-1995 / Conflictos Difíciles, Soluciones Parciales: La Búsqueda del Consenso en Nicaragua 1990-1995. David Dye et al.	

Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1995	Box 37
1996 Consejo Supremo Electoral election results, 1996	Box 37
1996 Consejo Supremo Electoral materials and pronouncements, 1996	Box 37
1996 electoral law and revisions, 1996	Box 37
Democracy and Its Discontents: Nicaraguans Face the Election / La Democracia y sus Descontentos: Los Nicaragüenses en la Hora de las Elecciones. Judy Butler et al. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 1996	Box 37
Democracy Weakened? A Report on the October 20, 1996 Nicaraguan Elections. Washington, D.C. and Cambridge, MA: Washington Office on Latin America and Hemisphere Initiatives, 1997	Box 37
Patchwork Democracy: Nicaraguan Politics Ten Years After the Fall. David Dye. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 2000	Box 37
2001 elections background, 2001	Box 37
2001 elections aftermath, 2001-2005	Box 38
Democracy Adrift: Caudillo Politics in Nicaragua. David Dye. Hemisphere Initiatives, 2004	Box 38
Ambassador seminar, 2005 July 25	Box 38
2006 Consejo Supremo Electoral election law and regulation, 2006	Box 38
2006 election, 2006	Box 38
2006 election: Carter Center observation delegation, 2006	Box 38

2006 election polling data, 2006	Box 38
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Articles about new constitution in Nicaraguan press, 1987 January	Oversize-folder 3
Oversized official documents and publications related to elections and constitution, 1986, 1988	Box 59
Oversized publications related to elections, 1989	Oversize-folder 1

Nicaragua: Interviews, 1986-1991

Scope and Contents

Many audio recordings start and end abruptly, with interviewees identified only in inscriptions made by George Vickers on cassette labels. Where recognizable, errors and omissions in Vickers' inscriptions have been rectified by archivist. While interviewees are verbally identified in only some recordings, they generally include Vickers and one or more other researchers affiliated with colleges and universities in the United States. In some cases, larger groups of researchers are identified as delegations organized through the Latin American Studies Association. In other cases, smaller groups are linked to the Institute for Central American Studies, a New York-based initiative coordinated by Vickers that produced analysis of ongoing conflicts both for general publication and for limited circulation among members of Congress.

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Subseries contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

Access note. Subseries contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Transcripts of recorded interviews, 1989-1991	Box 38
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Physical Description: 13 items

Scope and Contents

Includes interviews with: Bayardo Arce, Luis Carrion, Rodolfo Castro, Alfredo Cesar, Violeta Chamorro, Virgilio Godoy, Antonio Lacayo, Jorge Samper, Jose Felix Solis, Rafael Solis, Dora Maria Tellez, and Dr. Rosa Marina Zelaya.

Norman Bent, Intercontinental, 1986 January

13

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0003

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0003
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0003_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0003
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0003_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Bayardo Guzmán, Partido Liberal
Independiente, Managua, 1986 January 14

Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0006

Martín Vega, Foreign Ministry, Managua,
1986 January 14

Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0006

Martín Vega, Foreign Ministry, Managua,
1986 January 14

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0009

Milú Vargas and Jorge Samper, National
Assembly, 1986 June 7

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0017

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0017
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0017_01.wav

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0017
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0017_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Miguel Obando y Bravo (mass), 1986 June 8
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0027

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0027
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0027_02.wav

Sixto Ulloa, CEPAD office, 1986 June 8
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0018

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0018
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0018_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0018
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0018_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Eduardo Molina, PCD office, 1986 June 9
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0019

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0019
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0019_01.wav

Aníbal Zuñiga, Foreign Ministry, 1986 June 9
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0019

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0019
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0019_02.wav

Aníbal Zuñiga, Foreign Ministry, Managua,

1986 June 9

Scope and Contents

Likely reformatted and edited by George Vickers from an original microcassette recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0007

Ulises González, 1986 June 10

Scope and Contents

Marked as continuation of a recording, but lacks clear antecedent.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0020

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0020
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0020_01.wav

Ulises Rodríguez Cooperative, 1986 June 11

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0020

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0020
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0020_01.wav

Mariano Fiallos, Consejo Supremo Electoral,

1986 June 11

Original audiocassettes

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0020

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0021

Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0020
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0020_02.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0021
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0021_01.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

David Dye, 1986 June 18
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0027

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0027
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0027_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0027
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0027_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Mariano Fiallos, 1986
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0009

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0009
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0009_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0009
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0009_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Political speeches by Carlos Núñez and Alan
García, Managua, 1987 January 9

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0033
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0033 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0033_01.wav
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Political speech by Daniel Ortega, Managua, 1987 January 9	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0033

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0033 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0033_02.wav
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Nurse and injured soldiers, Carlos hospital, 1987 January 11	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0034

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0034 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0034_01.wav
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Bernardina Rivas and Silvio Gutierrez, 1987 January 12	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0034

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0034 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0034_02.wav
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Lois Wessel, El Gaucho, 1987 January 13	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0035

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0035
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0035_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0035
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0035_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

David Dye, La Terazza, 1987 January 14
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0036

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0036
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0036_02.wav

Mariano Fiallos, Consejo Supremo Electoral,
1987 January 14
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0036

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0036
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0036_01.wav

Joanne Hodgson, Autonomy Commission,
1987 January 16
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0037

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0037
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0037_02.wav

Ray Hodgson, mayor of Bluefields, 1987
January 16
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0037

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0037
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0037_01.wav

Lumberto Campbell, delegate of president,
1987 January 16

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0038

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0038
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0038_01.wav

Paul Oquist, Intercontinental, 1987 June 21

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0044

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0044
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0044_01.wav

Bill Robinson, Intercontinental, 1987 June 27

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0045

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0045
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0045_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0045
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0045_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Mariano Fiallos, 1988 January 20

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0050

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0050
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0050_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0050
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0050_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

César Jerez, 1988 January 20
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0050

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0050
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0050_02.wav

Norman Bent, 1988 January 21
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0051

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0051
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0051_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0051
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0051_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Jorge Samper, 1988 January 21
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0052

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0052

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0052_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0052
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0052_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Eduardo Molina, 1988 January 21
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassettes

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0052
Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0053

Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0052
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0052_02.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0053
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0053_01.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Miguel D'Escoto, 1988 January 22
Original audiocassettes

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0053
Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0054

Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0053
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0053_02.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0054

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0054_01.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Nurse in Juigalpa, 1988 January 23
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0054

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0054
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0054_01.wav

Padre Miguel Gonfia, 1988 January 23
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0054

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0054
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0054_02.wav

Eduardo Molina, 1988 July 11
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0057

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0057
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0057_01.wav

Luis Rocha, 1988 July 11
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0057

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0057
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0057_01.wav

Unidentified Nicaraguan official,
approximately 1988 July

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0057
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0057 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0057_02.wav
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Consejo Supremo Electoral: Dr. Sandino, Dr. Arguello, Rosa Marina, 1989 June 21	
Original audiocassettes	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0061 Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0062
Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes	

Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0061 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0061_02.wav Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0062 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0062_01.wav
Physical Description: 2 Files	

Danilo Aguirre, 1989 June 21	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0061
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0061 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0061_01.wav

Rafael Solís, 1989 June 21	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0088
Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0088

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0088_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0088
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0088_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Virgilio Godoy, PLI, 1989 June 22
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0109

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0109
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0109_02.wav

Clemente Guido, PCD, 1989 June 22
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0109

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0109
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0109_01.wav

Partido Social Cristiano, Julio Ramón García
Vilchez, 1989 June 22
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0062

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0062
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0062_02.wav

Paul Oquist, 1989 June 22
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0062

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0062 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0062_01.wav
Jaime Chamorro, La Prensa, 1989 June 23 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0063
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0063 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0063_01.wav
Guillermo Quant Tai, COSEP, 1989 June 23 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0063
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0063 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0063_02.wav
Alfredo César, 1989 November 17 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0089
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0089 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0089_01.wav
David Dye, 1989 November 17 Scope and Contents Interview preceded by a separate recording.	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0089
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0089 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0089_01.wav

Sixto Ulloa, 1989 November 20
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0089

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0089
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0089_02.wav

Blanca Rojas, 1989 November 21
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0066

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0066
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0066_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0066
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0066_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Bayardo Arce, 1989 November 22
Original audiocassettes

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0091
Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0090

Physical Description: 2 audiocassettes

Digital audio preservation file 1

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0091
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0091_02.wav

Digital audio preservation file 2

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0090
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0090_01.wav

Mariano Fiallos, 1989 November 22

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0091
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0091 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0091_01.wav
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Violeta Chamorro, 1989 November 23
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0090
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Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0090 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0090_01.wav Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0090 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0090_02.wav
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Physical Description: 2 Files

Xabier Gorostiaga, 1989 November 23
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0090
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0090 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0090_02.wav
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Norman Bent, 1989 November 24	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0067

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0067 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0067_01.wav
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Jorge Samper, 1989 November 24 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0067
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0067 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0067_02.wav
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UNO office in León, 1989 November 25 Scope and Contents Interview preceded by a separate recording.	
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Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0067
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0067 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0067_02.wav
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Omar Cabetas, 1989 November 25 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0068
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0068 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0068_01.wav
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Paul Oquist, 1989 November 26 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio- cassette RL13024- MCS-0068
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0068 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0068_02.wav
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Henry Ruiz, circa 1990

Scope and Contents

Likely reformatted and edited by George Vickers from an original microcassette recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-cassette RL13024-CS-0017

Horacio Bongo, 1990 January 8

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0070

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0070
> Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0070_02.wav

Mariano Fiallos, 1990 January 8

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0070

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0070
> Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0070_01.wav

Moises Hassan, 1990 January 8

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0069

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0069
> Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0069_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0069
> Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0069_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Rafael Solís, 1990 January 10

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0110
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0110 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0110_01.wav
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Leonel Zuñiga, OOS, 1990 January 10	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0110

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0110 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0110_02.wav
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Antonio Lacayo, UNO, 1990 January 11	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0092

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0092 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0092_02.wav
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Filiberto Seria, PSC, 1990 January 11	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0092

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0092 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0092_01.wav
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Paul Oquist, 1990 January 12	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0071

Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0071
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	> Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0071_01.wav
Horacio Bongo, 1990 February 19 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0073
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0073 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0073_01.wav
Mariano Fiallos, 1990 February 19 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0111
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0111 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0111_02.wav
Mario González, 1990 February 19 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0111
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0111 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0111_01.wav
Danny McDonald, 1990 February 19 Scope and Contents Interview preceded by a separate recording.	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0111
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0111 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0111_01.wav
Paul Oquist, 1990 February 20	

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0073
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0073 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0073_02.wav
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Paul Oquist and Noel Leon, 1990 February 20 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0099
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0099 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0099_01.wav
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Sergio Ramírez, 1990 February 23 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0099
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0099 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0099_02.wav
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Victor Hugo Tinoco, 1990 February 23 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0074
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0074 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0074_01.wav
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Virgilio Godoy, 1990 February 24 Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0074
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0074
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> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0074_02.wav

Luis Guzmán, 1990 February 27

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0112

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0112
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0112_01.wav

Mariano Fiallos, 1990 February 28

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0112

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0112
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0112_02.wav

Recording of George Vickers discussing
Nicaraguan elections, 1990 March 7

Original audiocassette

Box 62 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
CS-0016

Rosa Marina Zelaya, 1990 April 17

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0093

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0093
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0093_01.wav

Jorge Samper, 1990 April 17

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0093

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0093

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0093_02.wav

Manolo Cordero, 1990 April 18
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0100

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0100
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0100_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0100
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0100_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Moisés Hassan, 1990 November 21
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0113

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0113
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0113_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0113
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0113_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Ray Hooker, 1990 November 21
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0113

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0113
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0113_01.wav

Raul Lacayo, 1990 November 21

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0113
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0113 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0113_01.wav
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René Bonilla, 1990 November 22

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0101
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0101 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0101_01.wav
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Virgilio Godoy, 1990 November 22

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0101
------------------------	--

Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0101 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0101_01.wav Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0101 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0101_02.wav
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Physical Description: 2 Files

Milú Vargas, 1990 November 22

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0102
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0102 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0102_01.wav
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Luis Carrión, 1990 November 23

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0094
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Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0094 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0094_01.wav
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Mariano Fiallos, 1990 November 23
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0102
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Digital audio preservation files	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0102 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0102_01.wav Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0102 > Audio-file RL13024-MCS-0102_02.wav
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Physical Description: 2 Files

Frank Lacupa, 1990 November 24
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0094
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Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0094
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0094_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0094
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0094_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Circles Robinson, 1990 November 24

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0103

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0103
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0103_01.wav

Mauricio Díaz, 1990 November 25

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0103

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0103
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0103_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0103
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0103_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Jaime Bengoechea, 1990 November 26

Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0104

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0104
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0104_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0104
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0104_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

David Dye, 1990 November 26
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0106

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0106
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0106_01.wav

Carlos Hurtado, 1990 November 26
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0105

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0105
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0105_01.wav

Sergio Ramírez, 1990 November 26
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0105

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0105
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0105_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0105

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0105_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Henry Ruiz, 1990 November 26
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0106

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0106
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0106_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0106
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0106_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Fernando Serra, CIAV, 1990 November 26
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0104

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0104
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0104_01.wav

Mariano Fiallos, 1990 November 28
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0114

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0114
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0114_01.wav

Rodolfo Cararo, 1991 January 16
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0096

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0096

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0096_01.wav

José Felia Solís, 1991 January 18
Scope and Contents

Interview preceded by a separate recording.

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0096

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0096
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0096_01.wav

Dora María Téllez, 1991 January 18

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0096

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0096
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0096_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0096
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0096_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Ricardo Wheelock, 1991 January 18

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0095

Digital audio preservation file

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0095
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0095_01.wav

Mariano Fiallos, 1991 August 20

Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0079

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0079
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0079_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0079
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0079_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Victor Hugo Tinoco, 1991 August 20
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0078

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0078
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0078_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0078
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0078_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Daniel Nuñez, 1991 August 20
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0080

Digital audio preservation files

Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0080
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0080_01.wav
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0080
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0080_02.wav

Physical Description: 2 Files

Daniel Nuñez, 1992 June 24
Original audiocassette

Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0083

Digital audio preservation file
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0083
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0083_01.wav

Xabier Gorostiaga, 1992 June 23
Original audiocassette
Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0082

Digital audio preservation file
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0082
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0082_01.wav

Luis Sánchez, 1992 June 24
Original audiocassette
Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0082

Digital audio preservation file
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0082
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0082_02.wav

Alejandro Bolaños, 1992 June 26
Original audiocassette
Box 63 > Audio-
cassette RL13024-
MCS-0083

Digital audio preservation file
Digital-materials
RL13024-SET-MCS0083
> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0083_02.wav

Nicaragua: Slides, 1984-1989

Physical Description: 338 slides

Slides, 1984-1989 Box 57

Physical Description: 5 folders ; 338 slides

Latin American Engagement: Field Notes, 1984-2000

Scope and Contents

Notes taken by George Vickers in the course of more than a dozen multi-country visits to Central America, many connected to election and human

rights observation missions, and two visits to Peru. A significant portion of the notes relate to interviews collected by Vickers during these trips.

Guatemala, 1986, 1994-1999	Box 39
El Salvador, 1988-1996	Box 39
Physical Description: 3 folders	
Honduras, 1984, 1986	Box 39
Loose notes, 1992	Box 40
Nicaragua and El Salvador, 1986-1990	Box 40
Nicaragua, 1990-2000	Box 40
Nicaragua and unidentified, 1989-1990	Box 40
Peru, 1993, 1995	Box 40

Latin American Engagement: Other papers, 1979-2014

Scope and Contents

Consists chiefly of research materials concerning the US Southern Command (SouthCom) doctrine of low-intensity conflict (LIC) as applied during Central America's civil wars, including a recorded interview with a US military commander stationed in Honduras, and conference proceedings related to SouthCom's subsequent emphasis on stability and human rights in the Americas. Also includes a variety of publications related to challenges facing civil society in Latin American and Caribbean nations, and a small set of materials collected by George Vickers in Chile in the days surrounding the 1988 plebiscite that ended the rule of Augusto Pinochet, also documented in photographic slides included in this series and articles by Vickers included in the Writings and Speeches series.

This subseries also includes a set of photographic materials including: color slides from Chile, primarily images of popular demonstrations during or after the 1988 plebiscite; color slides from Honduras depicting urban and rural scenes, a refugee camp, Palmerola Air Base, and a range of informants and interview subjects; touristic color photographs taken in Cuba; and unlabeled color photographs and slides taken in El Salvador, Guatemala, and Nicaragua that feature the same or similar content as slides included in the relevant country subseries.

Access Restrictions:

Access note. Subseries contains fragile audiovisual formats that may need to be reformatted before use. Contact Research Services for access.

Access note. Subseries contains electronic records that require special equipment. Contact Research Services with questions.

A Contemporary Challenge to State Sovereignty: Gangs and Other Ilicit Transnational Criminal Organizations in Central America, El Salvador, Mexico, Jamaica, and Brazil. Max Manwaring. Strategic Studies Institute, 2007	Box 40
Archiving the Central American Revolution conference, 2014 February 19-21	Box 40
Can Haiti's Police Reforms Be Sustained?. New York and Washington, D.C.: National Coalition for Haitian Rights and Washington Office on Latin America, 1998	Box 40
Central America chronology research, 1990, 1994	Box 40
CES Volume 1: Misión Alimentación: Sistematización de la Experiencia. Venezuela: Centro de Estudios Sociales, 2009	Box 41
CES Volume 2: Misión Zamora: Sistematización de la Experiencia. Venezuela: Centro de Estudios Sociales, 2009	Box 41
CES Volume 3: Misión Ribas: Sistematización de la Experiencia. Venezuela: Centro de Estudios Sociales, 2009	Box 41
CES Volume 4: Misión Robinson: Sistematización de la Experiencia. Venezuela: Centro de Estudios Sociales, 2009	Box 41
CES Volume 5: Misión Ciencia: Sistematización de la Experiencia. Venezuela: Centro de Estudios Sociales, 2009	Box 41

<p>CES Volume 6: Misión Che Guevara: Sistematización de la Experiencia. Venezuela: Centro de Estudios Sociales, 2009</p>	<p>Box 41</p>
<p>CES Volume 8: La Perspectiva Comunitaria: Misiones, Ciudadanía, y Empoderamiento. Venezuela: Centro de Estudios Sociales, 2009</p>	<p>Box 41</p>
<p>Chiapas human rights workshop, 1995</p>	<p>Box 41</p>
<p>Chilean plebiscite, 1988</p>	<p>Box 42</p>
<p>Crimen Organizado en América Latina y el Caribe. Ed. Luis Guillermo Solis and Francisco Rojas Aravena. Santiago de Chile: FLASCO, 2008</p>	<p>Box 42</p>
<p>Deciphering Honduras: Four Views of Post- Mitch Political Reality. Manuel Torres Calderon et al. Cambridge, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 2002</p>	<p>Box 42</p>
<p>Deconstructing Democracy: Peru Under President Alberto Fujimori. Coletta Youngers. Washington, D.C.: Washington Office on Latin America, 2000</p>	<p>Box 42</p>
<p>Drug Trafficking, Corruption and States: How Illicit Networks Reconfigure Institutions in Colombia, Guatemala and Mexico. Ed. Luis Jorge Garay-Salamanca and Eduardo Salcedo- Albaran. Bogota: Fundacion Metodo, 2011</p>	<p>Box 42</p>
<p>Gangs and crime in Latin America, 2012</p>	<p>Box 42</p>
<p>Illicit Networks Reconfiguring States: Social Network Analysis of Colombian and Mexican Cases. Luis Jorge Garay-Salamanca et al. Bogota: Fundacion Metodo, 2010</p>	<p>Box 42</p>
<p>Institute for Central American Studies answering machine recordings, 1980s-1990s Original audiocassette</p>	<p>Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0119</p>
<p>Digital audio preservation file</p>	<p>Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0119</p>

> Audio-file RL13024-
MCS-0119_01.wav

Low-intensity conflict, 1983-1985	Box 43
Low-intensity conflict articles, 1986-1991	Box 43
Low-intensity conflict bibliographies, 1986-1988	Box 43
Low-intensity conflict: counterinsurgency, 1984-1990	Box 43
Low-intensity conflict in El Salvador, 1983-1989	Box 43
Low-intensity conflict: La Guerra Total: La Nueva Ideología de Contrainsurgencia en Centroamérica. Deborah Barry et al. Managua: Cuadernos de Pensamiento Propio, 1987	Box 43
Low-intensity conflict notes, 1983-1987	Box 44
Low-intensity conflict project: Joint Low-Intensity Conflict Project Final Report: Volume I: Analytical Review of Low-Intensity Conflict. Deborah Barry et al. Fort Monroe, VA: Joint Low-Intensity Conflict Project, United States Army Training and Doctrine Command, 1986	Box 44
Low-intensity conflict research, 1986-1987	Box 44
Low-intensity conflict: "Unidos para Reconstruir" , 1986	Box 44
Low-intensity conflict: Woerner report, 1981	Box 44
Mafia & Co.: The Criminal Networks in Mexico, Brazil, and Colombia. Juan Carlos Garzón. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, 2008	Box 44
Organized crime, 2010-2011	Box 44
Peace Operations and Organized Crime: Case Studies, Lessons Learned and Next Steps. Ed. James Cockayne and Adam Lupel. Abingdon: Taylor & Francis. (Special issue of	

International Peacekeeping: Vol. 16, No. 1), 2009	Box 45
Policing Haiti: Preliminary Assessment of the New Civilian Security Force. Rachel Neild. Washington, D.C.: The Washington Office on Latin America, 1995	Box 45
SouthCom (United States Southern Command) and human rights, 1994-2000	Box 45
SouthCom briefings for US ambassadors to Central America, 2007 February 25	Box 45
SouthCom George Vickers personal, 2002-2007	Box 45
SouthCom human rights conference, 1996	Box 45
SouthCom human rights conference, 1997	Box 45
SouthCom human rights seminar, 1997	Box 45
SouthCom meeting, 2006 January 31	Box 45
SouthCom Miami conference, 1995	Box 45
War and Peace in Central America: Comparing Transitions Toward Democracy and Social Equity in Guatemala, El Salvador, and Nicaragua. Jack Spence. Brookline, MA: Hemisphere Initiatives, 2004	Box 45
Roberta Bacic lecture (audio recording), 1989 October 11	
Original audiocassette	Box 63 > Audio-cassette RL13024-MCS-0064
Digital audio preservation file	Digital-materials RL13024-SET-MCS0064 > Audio-file RL13024- MCS-0064_01.wav
Colonel William Comee, Commander of Palmerola Air Base, Palmerola, Honduras interviewed by George Vickers [recording], 1986 June 19	

Original audiocassette Box 62 > Audio-cassette
RL13024-CS-0010

Colonel William Comee, Palmerola
"MASTER" (audio recording), 1986
Original audiocassette Box 62 > Audio-cassette
RL13024-CS-0012

Chilean activist idea map, circa 1988 Oversize-folder 2

Chilean plebiscite: newspaper covers, 1988
October 6-8 Box 59

Photographic Materials, 1979-1988

Physical Description: 111 photographs ; 199 slides

Photographs: Envelope 1: "Not used", circa 1984 Box 57

Physical Description: 35 photographs

Scope and Contents

Includes photos taken in Nicaragua, El Salvador and possibly elsewhere in Central America.

Photographs: Envelope 2, circa 1984 Box 58

Physical Description: 39 photographs

Scope and Contents

Includes photos taken in Nicaragua and likely elsewhere in Central America.

Photographs: Envelope 3: Cuba, circa 1979 Box 58

Physical Description: 37 photographs

Slides: Chilean plebiscite, 1988 Box 58

Physical Description: 31 slides

Slides: "Delegation extras", 1986 Box 58

Physical Description: 28 slides

Slides: "Duplicates", 1980s Box 58

Physical Description: 5 slides

Slides: Honduras, 1986-1987	Box 58
Physical Description: 35 slides	
Slides: "Miscellaneous, personal", 1988	Box 58
Physical Description: 6 slides	
Slides: Unlabeled box, 1980s	Box 58
Physical Description: 94 slides	
Scope and Contents	
Includes personal photographs and photographs of Guatemalan and Nicaraguan political factions.	

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Washington Office on Latin America (WOLA), 1993-2002

Physical Description: 0.25 Linear Feet
0.5 boxes

Scope and Contents

Includes a range of administrative documents and correspondence related to institutional finances, programming, and leadership. Diverse materials and publications related to WOLA initiatives can be found in the Latin American Engagement and Writings and Speeches series.

Closure of the Area de Derechos Humanos para Mujeres, WOLA-Guatemala, 2002	Box 46
George Vickers budget and financial strategy memos, 1993-1999	Box 46
George Vickers self-evaluations for WOLA Executive Committee, 1994-2004	Box 46
Important institutional program planning and strategy documents, 1997-2001	Box 46
Notes to George Vickers re: leaving WOLA, 2001	Box 46
Program overviews, 2001	Box 46
Terms of departure from WOLA, 2001	Box 46

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Open Society Foundations (OSF), 2002-2013

Physical Description: 2.25 Linear Feet
4.5 boxes

Scope and Contents

Consists of administrative files and correspondence pertaining to meetings and other activities of OSF executive leadership. Additional materials and publications related to OSF initiatives can be found in the Latin American Engagement and Writings and Speeches series.

Africa Advisory Board meeting, 2009 November	Box 46
Aryeh Neier notes and correspondence, 2008-2010	Box 46
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Board consultancy on management, 2007	Box 46
Board minutes, 2009-2010	Box 46
Boards and sub-boards, 2010	Box 46
Budapest board meeting, 2008 November	Box 47
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Budapest board minutes, 2008 June	Box 47
Chris Stone correspondence and memos, 2011-2013	Box 47
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Closed Societies meeting, 2008	Box 47
Entities and offices, 2012	Box 47
EWMI (East-West Management Institute) Board of Directors, 2017 December	Box 47
Geographical work for discussion with Chris Stone, 2008, 2011	Box 47
Global Board meeting, 2013 September	Box 47

Global Board meeting, New York, 2013 September 16-18	Box 47
General Counsel memorandum, 2009 September	Box 47
George Vickers personal - Director of International Operations position, 2007	Box 48
Global Subcommittee, 2012-2013	Box 48
Leadership transitions, 2007, 2012-2013	Box 48
London meeting, 2002 October 7-10 Physical Description: 2 folders	Box 48
London paper, 2002	Box 48
Loose materials, 2002, 2009, 2013	Box 48
Materials related to OSI (Open Society Institute) advocacy priority-setting, 2008	Box 48
New York Board meeting, 2009 May 12-14	Box 48
Photograph of George Vickers with public figure, 2013	Box 48
Re-thinking or follow-up, 2007, 2010	Box 49
Retirement photo album with notes from colleagues, 2010	Box 49
Senior Management Committee, 2012-2013	Box 49
Senior Management Committee meeting, 2013 Physical Description: 7 folders	Box 49
Senior Management meeting follow-up, 2009	Box 50
Senior Management retreat, 2012	Box 50
Staff survey, 2008	Box 50
Staff survey - pre-reading for senior staff, 2009 February	Box 50

Strategic coordination memo, 2008	Box 50
Structure of geographic programs, 2009-2012	Box 50
Summary of staff survey process, 2008	Box 50
Physical Description: 2 folders	
Zoe Hudson - strategic coordination, 2008	Box 50
Physical Description: 2 folders	

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Writings and Speeches, 1965-2012

Physical Description: 3.25 Linear Feet
6 boxes

Scope and Contents

Includes diverse materials written by George Vickers throughout his career, chiefly published columns, articles, and essays on Central American politics and the New Left, often accompanied by draft materials and related correspondence. A substantial portion of this series entails working files in support of an unrealized monograph on David Truong (Truong Dinh Hung), a Vietnamese national whose participation in US activism against the Vietnam War led to charges of espionage, placing him at the center of a controversial trial that resulted in his conviction alongside US intelligence agent Ronald Humphery. The files supporting this book project are arranged in the order defined by Vickers' type-written file inventory, and include: Vickers' correspondence and interviews with David Truong, as well a proposal, draft materials, and a contract defining rights over the planned work; background materials relating to Truong's early life, migration status, and intelligence activities, including original correspondence in French and Vietnamese between Truong and others; materials on Truong's father, a lawyer and politician in South Vietnam; materials on Ronald Humphery; materials on US counterintelligence agent Dung Krall; and trial documents including US intelligence wiretap transcripts and testimony from both defendants as well as other witnesses for the defense and prosecution.

Additionally includes conference presentations by Vickers on human rights and democracy in Central America and Colombia, accompanied by notes, correspondence, and other related materials, as well as a small number of writings by others related to social issues in the US, Central America, and Europe.

George Vickers: Speeches and Interviews, 1987-2012

Physical Description: 0.5 Linear Feet

1 box

"Addressing Common Human Rights Concerns" and other materials related to Institute for National Strategic Studies conference, 2001	Box 51
Congressional testimony on Nicaragua, 1991	Box 51
Guardian interview, 2012	Box 51
"'Hedging Solutions': An Exploratory Study of a New York Securities Industry Firm," with Sharon Zukin, 1988	Box 51
"International Assistance to Internal Security Reforms: Some Lessons from Central America and the Caribbean" , 1997	Box 51
"Post-Conflict Priorities" , 1990s	Box 51
Presentations on human rights in Latin America, 1998-2006	Box 51
"Reformas de Seguridad Pública en Transiciones Democráticas" , circa 1990s	Box 51
"Remarks of Dr. George Vickers" at the Tercer Encuentro Latinoamericano and related materials, 1998	Box 51
"Sandino and Sandinista Ideology in the Nicaraguan Revolution" , 1987	Box 51
Talk on security challenges in Latin America, 2003	Box 51
"Threats to Stability and Democracy in Colombia" , 2000	Box 51
"US Funding of the Nicaraguan Opposition: A Preliminary Assessment" , 1990	Box 51

Writings by George Vickers, 1966-1999

Physical Description: 2.5 Linear Feet

4.75 boxes

Articles and notes on US policy in Central America, 1984-1988 Box 51

Articles on Anti-Nuclear Movement, 1978-1979 Box 51

"A Spider's Web," in Report on the Americas, Vol. 24, No. 1, 1990 Box 51

"Between Two Futures - Santiago Journal," in Resist newsletter no. 211, 1988 Box 51

Scope and Contents

Includes draft and related correspondence.

Book review - Citizens for Decency: Antipornography Crusades as Status Defense, 1976 Box 51

Central America notes, reports and chronologies, 1986-1988 Box 52

"Chile Takes a First Step Toward Democracy," in Fellowship, December, 1988 Box 52

Columns in The Villager, 1976-1977 Box 52

Drafts of articles on decolonization, 1970s Box 52

Drafts of articles on US social movements, 1966, 1971, 1977, 1979 Box 52

El Salvador 1987: US Policy on the Defensive. New York: Institute for Central American Studies, 1987 Box 52

"El Salvador: A Negotiated Revolution," in Report on the Americas, Vol. 25, No. 5, 1992 Box 52

El Salvador election notes, 1990, 1992 Box 52

El Salvador notes, 1984-1989 Box 52

"Feliz Año Nuevo," in The Nation, 1992 January 27 Box 52

"Introduction," in National Development and Regional Cooperation in Southeast Asia: Problems and Prospects, report of a Study Conference of Southeast Asian Students, held at the University of Indiana, 1970 Box 52

Marxist theory working notes, 1974 Box 52

"Nicaragua: Is the Revolution Over?" in Socialism and Democracy, Vol. 8, Nos. 2-3, 1991-1992 Box 52

Scope and Contents

Includes earlier conference version.

Nicaragua: Reconciliation Awaiting Recovery: Politics, the Economy and US Aid under the Chamorro Government. With Laura Enríquez et al. Washington, D.C.: Washington Office on Latin America, 1991 Box 53

"Nicaragua: Two Years after the Fall," with Jack Spence, in World Policy Journal, 1992 Box 53

"Out of Power, FSLN Gropes for Way Back," in Toward Freedom, Vol. 39, No. 7, 1990 Box 53

Reminiscence, 1960-1961 Box 53

"Renegotiating Internal Security: The Lessons of Central America," in Comparative Peace Processes in Latin America, ed. Cynthia J. Arnson. Washington, D.C. and Stanford: Woodrow Wilson Center Press and Stanford University Press, 1999 Box 53

Scope and Contents

Includes drafts and related correspondence.

"Renegotiating the Revolution," in El Salvador On Line, Vol. 2, No. 7, 1993 Box 53

"The American Peace Movement," in Bridge, Vol. 4, No. 1, 1975 Box 53

"The Ideologues, the Pragmatists, and the Reagan Cold War Consensus"" , 1985	Box 53
"The Nicaraguan Constitutional Process," in Resist Newsletter, 1986	Box 53
"The Political Reality After Eleven Years of War," in Is There a Transition to Democracy in El Salvador?, ed. Joseph Tulchin and Gary Bland. Boulder: L. Rienner Publishers, 1992	Box 53
Scope and Contents	
Includes drafts and notes.	
"The Role of Diplomacy in US Policy in Central America" , 1988	Box 53
The Tico Way: Building Democracy in Costa Rica. New York: Institute for Central American Studies, 1988	Box 53
"The Vietnam Antiwar Movement in Perspective," in Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars, Vol. 21, Nos. 2-4, 1989	Box 53
"The War of David Truong" - File inventory and legal, 1982	Box 53
"The War of David Truong" - Interviews in progress, 1977	Box 53
"The War of David Truong" - Correspondence, 1982, 1986	Box 53
"The War of David Truong" - Unused draft material, 1980s	Box 53
"The War of David Truong" - Proposal, 1980s	Box 53
"The War of David Truong" - Biographical, 1976	Box 53
"The War of David Truong" - Residence status, 1971-1977	Box 53
"The War of David Truong" - Contacts, 1968-1976	Box 53

"The War of David Truong" - Letters from Dzu, 1974	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Letters to/from Paris, 1977	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Intelligence activities, 1975	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Personal letters, 1975-1981	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Truong Dinh Dzu, 1967-1973	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Ronald Humphery, 1975-1978	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Dung Krall, circa 1970s	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Government trial documents, 1978	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Tap - MDK, 1977	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Tap II, 1977	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Tap I, 1977	Box 54
"The War of David Truong" - Vietnam trial support committee, 1978-1982	Box 55
"The War of David Truong" - Jurors, 1978	Box 55
"The War of David Truong" - Cables, 1978	Box 55
"The War of David Truong" - Monique Truong testimony, 1978	Box 55
"The War of David Truong" - Ronald Humphery testimony, 1978	Box 55
Physical Description: 2 folders	
"The War of David Truong" - Dung Krall testimony, 1978	Box 55

"The War of David Truong" - Robert Hall testimony, 1978	Box 56
"Thompson" , 1980s-1990s	Box 56
Scope and Contents	
Autobiographical fiction.	
"US-Nicaragua Bilateral Talks: The Record," in Central America Bulletin, Vol. 6, No. 11, 1987	Box 56
Scope and Contents	
Includes drafts.	
"Whatever Happened to Radicalism?" in Newsday, 1977 October 2	Box 56
"What's Left?" in The Nation, 1980 May 17	Box 56
"Whatever Happened to Radicalism?" in Newsday, 1977 October 2	Box 59
Issues of The Villager (New York) featuring articles by George Vickers, 1976 October-1977 February	Box 59
Scope and Contents	
Includes: Vol. 44, No. 44; Vol. 45, Nos. 1, 3, 5 and 7.	

Writings By Other Authors, 1965-2010

Physical Description: 0.25 Linear Feet
0.5 boxes

Articles on Central American politics, 1991-1992	Box 56
Articles on social theory, 1988	Box 56
Civil Rights Movement sources on nonviolence, 1965	Box 56
Clark, Ramsay. The Citizen's Agenda: Economic Justice and Honest Government. New York: Ramsay Clark/Senate '76, 1976	Box 56

Petrunov, Georgi. Money Laundering in Bulgaria: The Policy Response. Sofia: RiskMonitor Foundation, 2010	Box 56
Petrunov, Georgi. Sex Trafficking and Money Laundering: The Case of Bulgaria. Sofia: RiskMonitor Foundation, 2010	Box 56
Smedovska, Rada. Specializes Institutions for the Combat of Organized Crime: Comparative Legal Study. Sofia: RiskMonitor Foundation, 2010	Box 56
Stoychev, Stoyko et al. "Organized Crime and the Balkan Political Context" (preliminary draft), 2009	Box 56
Weinstein, Jeremy et al. On the Brink: Weak States and US National Security. Washington, D.C.: Center for Global Development, 2004	Box 56
Writings on social movements, 1985-2008	Box 56

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